w&m;wdkYudk &SmazGNyD;vQif taMumif;w&m;ESifhwuGaom ,if;½kyfemrfwdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefodkY wifí 0dyóem½IrIudkvnf;aumif; tHBudwfw&m;[lí vG,fvG,fululjzifh rpGyfpGJvdkufrdzdkY&efudkum; edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom trsKd;aumif;om; trsKd;aumif;o®D; rSeforQonf txl; owdjyK&rnf jzpfayonf/ rSefuefaom usifhpOfudk r[kwfrw&m; pGyfpGJjcif;udkum; tqdyfjyif;xefaom a>rayG; a>ra[mufyrm a0;pGm a&Smif&Sm;&rnfom jzpfayonf/

# xs¨bm0 = Murf;rIoabm

wGef;uefrIoabmw&m;ESifh rmrIoabmw&m; ESpfckudk auseyfrI &&Sdvmaomtcg Murf;rIoabm udk qufí ½IMunhfyg/ **xs¨bm0**udk **c&d\*w** (r-3-283/)[k okwåefasoemawmfrsm;ç okH;pGJxm;onf udkvnf; awGU&\/ ,if; xs¨bm0 = c&d\*w-[laom Murf;rIoabmudk ½IyGm;vdkygu wGef;uefrIoabm ESifh rmrIoabmudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ½Iyg/ OD;acgif;rSonf ajczsm;ç ajczsm;rSonf OD;acgif;odkY wdkifatmif tBudrfrsm;pGm ½Izefrsm;vwfaomf ]]zsOf;zsOf; &G&G}}jzifh wjznf;jznf; Murf;rIoabm pwifí ay:vmwwfygonf/ ay:vmaomf xdkMurf;rIoabmudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm xif&Sm;atmif ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;yg/ tom;udk oJjzifh yGwfoyfvdkufygu Murf;onfhykHpHrsKd;twdkif; ay:vmwwfygonf? tyfjzifh xdk;qGonfh ykHpHrsKd;ç tyfjzifh jcpfaeonfh ykHpHrsKd; ay:vmwwfygonf/

xdkodkY ½IírS Murf;rIoabmw&m; rxifr&Sm; jzpfaeaomf Murf;wrf;rI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mupí

½IMunhfyg/ yx0D"mwf-awaZm"mwf-0ga,m"mwfwdkYum; azm|AÁ"mwfrsm; jzpfMuojzifh awGUxdrI xif &Sm;&m ae&mu pí ½Iae&jcif; jzpfonf/ vufESifh t0wf xdonfhae&mç Murf;wrf;rI xif&Sm;ygu xdkae&mrS pí ½IMunhfyg/ rxif&Sm;ygu vufckHjzifh t0wfudk tenf;i,f yGwfMunhfyg/ wGef;-rm-Murf; okH;rsKd;vkH;udk xdkae&mrS pí wGJ½IMunhfyg/ oGm;oGm;csif; xdonfhae&mç oGm;ESifh vQm xdonfhae&mwdkYu pí ½IMunhfyg/ xdkodkY ½Iaomfvnf; Murf;rIoabmw&m;onf rxif&Sm; jzpfaeao;ygu tay:tHoGm; xdyfudk vQmjzifh yGwfMunhfyg? Murf;rIoabmw&m; xif&Sm;vmwwfygonf/ atmifjrifrI r&aomf xdk ae&mrS pí wGef;-rm-Murf; oabmw&m; okH;ckudk wGJí ½IMunhfyg? atmifjrifrI &Edkifygonf/ a,m\*D trsm;pkçfum; wGef;uefrIESifh rmrI oabmw&m;ESpfrsKd;udkyif Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ½Iaeygu Murf;rIoabmw&m;udkyg wpfpwpfp xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGUvmwwfygonf/

# \*½ku = av;rIoabm

wGef;-rm-Murf; okH;rsKd;udk wpfudk,fvkH; tESHUtjym; Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ½Iaeygu av;rI oabmw&m;vnf; wpfpwpfp xif&Sm;í vmwwfygonf/ Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½IírS av;rIoabmw&m; onf rxif&Sm;vmao; jzpfaeaomf av;rIxif&Sm;&mae&mu pí ½IMunhfyg/ wifyg; 0ef;usifç cE¨m udk,f wpfckvkH;\ zdxm;onfhtav;csdef xif&Sm;aewwfygonf/ rxifr&Sm; jzpfaeygu aygifay:odkY vufjzifh zdMunhfyg? av;rI xif&Sm;vmwwfygonf/ wpfudk,fvkH;ç tESHUtjym; jrifatmif ½Iyg/

# 0dw¬ rÇevu©P = axmufuefrIoabm

rm-Murf;-av; oabmw&m; okH;rsKd;wdkYum; \*½kyx0D"mwfrsm; jzpfMu\/ wGef;rIum; 0ga,m"mwf\ orksD&P&o jzpf\/ 0ga,m"mwf\ 0dw¬rÇevu©Pum; ,cktcgç ½Ií vG,fulvmNyD jzpf\/ axmuf

uefrIoabmum; cE¨mtdrfudk tvdk&Sdonfh ykHpHtwdkif; qufvufwnfaeatmif xdef;xm;onfh pGrf;tif jzpf\/ vufudk xm;vQif xm;onfhtwdkif;ç OD;acgif;udk xm;vQif xm;onfhtwdkif;ç udk,fudk xm;vQif xm;onfhtwdkif; Nidrf0yfatmif xdef;xm;onfh oabmw&m; jzpf\/ rxdef;Edkifu vJusoGm;rnf jzpf\/ rmrIoabmESifh wGJ½Iygu ydkí oabmayguf jrefwwfygonf/ rxif&Sm; jzpfaeao;ygu cE¨mudk,fudk vJrnfhtoGifjzifh tenf;i,f ,drf;,dkifMunhfyg/ r,dkifvJatmif jyefí xdef;xm;onhf pGrf;tifudk oabm aygufvmwwfygonf/ wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif qufvufí Munhfyg/

# orksD&P ESifh 0dw¬ rÇe

t\*Fr\*FgEko#m apw¬ orksD&P0dw¬rÇevu©Pm **0ga,m"mwk** yx0Dywd|dwm tmaygo\*F[dwm awZmEkygvdwm £rH um,H 0dw¬arÇwd/ wm, p ye 0dw¬rdÇawm t,H uma,m e y&dywwd? OZkuH oP²mwd/ ty&m, 0ga,m"mwk,m orAÇm[awm \*re|meedoZÆmo,e£&d,myaxok 0dnwå ð saówd? ordaÍÆwd? orÜoma&wd? [w¬ygsH vmaVwd/ {0arwH £w¬dyk&domsdbma0e AmvZe0ÍöeH rm,m½lyosdoH "mwk,EHÅ y0wåwd/ (0doks¨d-1-361/)

wpfzef þcE¨mtdrfç udk,ft\*Fg BuD;i,fodkY tpOfavQmufaom --

1/ orksD&Pvu©P = wGef;jcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom **0ga,m"mwfonfç**

2/ 0dw¬rÇevu©P = axmufjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom **0ga,m"mwfonf** ---

rmrI yx0D"mwfç &yfwnfcGifh &onfjzpfíç zGJUpnf;wwfaom tmayg"mwfu aygif;½kH; ,ltyf zGJUpnf;tyfonf jzpfíç yljcif; &ifhusufapjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom awaZm"mwfu ,dkpD;jcif;vu©Pm &Sdaom tmayg"mwfaMumifh t&nftjzpf tap;tjzpfodkY ra&mufavatmif tavsmfapmifha&Smuf tyfonfjzpfí þ½lyum,udk axmufxm;\ cdkifcHhap\/ tusKd;xl;um; þodkYwnf;/

xdk 0dw¬rÇevu©P = axmufuefjcif; (= axmufjcif;) oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom 0ga,m"mwfu axmufxm;tyfonfjzpfí þ½lyum,onf rvJ rus? rwfrwf aumif;pGm wnf\? orksD&Pvu©P

= wGef;jcif; (= wGef;uefjcif;) oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom tjcm;0ga,m"mwf wpfrsKd;u wGef;cwftyfonf jzpfí oGm;jcif; &yfjcif; xdkifjcif; tdyfjcif; £&d,mykxfwdkYç 0dnwfudk xif&Sm;jy\/ vufajcwdkYudk auG; ap\? qefYap\? vufajcudk wifhw,fprÜ,fap\ = xdkrS þrS jyefap\/

orAÇm[eÍö ½lyuvmyó asoEÅ½kyÜwåd,m a[wkbma0g/ (r[m#D-1-448/)

þç orAÇm[e = wGef;uefjcif;[lonf ½kyfuvmyf\ = ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ rlvjzpfonfhae&mç topftopf xyfí rjzpfawmhbJ ae&mtopftopf[laom t&yfwpfyg;ç topftopf jzpfjcif;\ taMumif;w&m; jzpfrIwnf;/ þorksD&Pvu©P = wGef;jcif;oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom 0ga,m"mwf onf ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ = ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ tvGefeD;uyfpGm yGwfcsKyfxdcdkufvsuf jzpfay:vm&jcif;\ taMumif;w&m;vnf; jzpf\/ þodkY ½kyftopf topfwdkY\ ae&mtopf topfç yGwfcsKyfxdcdkufvsuf tvGefeD;uyfpGm ajymif;a&TUvsuf tqufrjywf jzpfaerIudk ]]vufajcudk auG;\ qefY\}} þodkY ponf jzifh ac:a0:aejcif; jzpf\/

y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;aom Amv ykxkZef irdkufom;wdkYum; orksD&Pvu©P = wGef;jcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom 0ga,m"mwf pGrf;tifaMumifh xdkxdk £&d,mykxfwdkYç vufajcudk auG; jcif; qefYjcif; ponfjzpfrIudk = ½kyfuvmyftaygif; ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ ae&mtopftopfç ajymif;a&TU jzpfrIudk çPfjzifh rjrifEdkifonfhtwGuf ]]a,mufsm; auG;\? rdef;r auG;\}} þodkY ponfjzifh pGJ,lvsuf &Sdrdwwf\/ þodkYvQif rdef;r a,mufsm; ponftjzpfjzifh y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;onfh ykxk Zef irdkufom;udk vSnfhywfaom rsufvSnfh½kyfESifh wlaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh NyD;aom udk,f[laom

,EÅ&m;onf £&d,mykxftm;jzifh jzpfíae\/ ,EÅ&m;BudK;jzifh oGm;vmvIyf&Sm;aeaom ,EÅ&m;½kyfuJhodkY a&GUwwf oGm;wwfaom uwåm;jzpfaom twå r&Sdaomfvnf; pdwf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh NyD;aom udk,f[laom ,EÅ&m;onf oGm; &yf xdkif avsmif; paom £&d,mykxftm;jzifh jzpfae\[k qdkvdkonf/ (0doks¨d-1-361/ r[m#D-1-448/ jynf-2-518-519/)

**orksD&P-0dw¬rÇe** - [laom pum;vkH;rsm;udk jynfq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;u rdrd\ 0doks¨dr\*f edó, skwd,wGJ-518-ç ]]**orksD&P0dw¬rÇevu©Pm = wGef;jcif; axmufjcif; vu©Pm&Sdaom**}}-[k bmom jyefqdkxm;\/ þusrf;wGifvnf; ,if;bmomjyeftwdkif; orksD&Pudk wGef;jcif;oabm = wGef;uefjcif; oabm[kvnf;aumif;ç 0dw¬rÇeudk axmufjcif;oabm = axmufuefjcif;oabm[kvnf;aumif; toD;toD; bmomjyefqdkxm;ygonf/ ,if; oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;vkH;udkyif (0doks¨d-1-361/)ç orksD&P vu©P-0dw¬rÇevu©P[kyif ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ygonf/ 0ga,m"mwfudk ½I&mç ,if;oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;vkH;onf vdktyfonfomjzpfí þusrf;ç ESpfrsKd;vkH;udkyif ½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;jcif; azmfjyxm;jcif; jzpfygonf/ «««««vu©Pmsdpwkuúydkif;çum; orksD&P (= wGef;jcif;oabm) udk udpö&otjzpf azmfjyxm; ayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-362/)»»»»»

# rksku = aysmhrI = aysmhaysmif;rIoabm

atmuftwGif; EIwfcrf;om;udk vQmzsm;jzifh awGUxdMunhfyg/ aysmhaysmif; ElnHhonfh oabmudk vG,fulpGm awGUEdkifygonf/ ,if;aysmhrIoabmudk ½I&mç pdwfudk wif;rxm;bJ avQmhxm;yg? cE¨mudk,f udkvnf; azsmhxm;yg? wif;rxm;ygESifh/ xdkaysmhrI xif&Sm;&m ae&mu pí aysmhrIoabmudkom tm½kHpdkuf í toduyfum ½Iaeyg/ pdwfudkvnf; avQmhí udk,fudkvnf; azsmhí ½Iaeygu rMumrD tcsdefumv twGif;rSm aysmhrIoabm xif&Sm;vmwwfygonf/ rxifr&Sm; jzpfaeao;ygu orm"dudk wpfzefjyef xlaxmifí &NyD;jzpfaom "mwfoabmw&m; (5)rsKd;udk tBudrfrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ½Iyg? xdkaemif aysmhrIoabmudk wpfzefjyefí ½IMunhfyg? atmifjrifrI &Edkifygonf/ cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH; 0g\*Grf;ykHuJhodkY &THUwkH;uJhodkY rkeYfuJRonf;wkH;uJhodkY aysmhtdoGm;atmif ½Iyg/

# oPS = acsmrI - oabmw&m;

aysmhrIoabmw&m;udk wpfudk,fvkH;ç ausauseyfeyf ½Ií &aomtcg xdkaysmhaysmif;aeonfh atmuftwGif;EIwfcrf;om;udkyif vQmudk wHawG; &JT&TJqGwfí yGwfMunhfyg/ acsmrGwfaeonfh oabm w&m;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGU&Sdrnf jzpfygonf/ aysmhrIoabmw&m;onf wpfudk,fvkH;ç xif&Sm;aeaom tcgrSm acsmrIoabmw&m;udk qufí ½Iyg/ cE¨mudk,f wpfudk,fvkH;ç qDjzifh vdrf;okwfí yGwfMunhf onfhtvm; wpfudk,fvkH;ç acsmrIoabmw&m;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

# v[ku = ayghrIoabmw&m;

aysmh-rIç acsm-rI oabmw&m;rsm;udk cE¨mudk,fç xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGUjrifvmaomtcg ayghrI oabmw&m;vnf; xif&Sm;vmwwfygonf/ rxif&Sm;ygu vufwpfbufudk sl;ay: yufvufvSefwifí vufn§dK;wpfacsmif;udk tom r-Munhfyg/ ayghrI oabmw&m; xif&Sm;aeygvdrfhrnf/ xdkodkY vufn§dK;udk tom ]]r-r}} Munhfí ayghrIoabmudk tm½kHpdkufvsuf wpfzufowf ESvkH;oGif;cJhaomf ayghrIoabm w&m;onf wpfudk,fvkH;ç rMumrD wpfpwpfp xif&Sm;vmygvdrfhrnf/ rxif&Sm;ygu aysmhrI-acsmrI- ayghrI oabmw&m;okH;rsKd;udk wGJí wpfvSnfhpD ½IMunhfyg/ aysmhrI-acsmrI oabmw&m;rsm; ysHUESHUonfESifh trQ ayghrIoabmw&m;vnf; ysHUESHUí oGm;wwfygonf/ auseyfrI &onfwdkifatmif quf½Iyg/ ratmif jrifygu av;rIoabmw&m;udk wpfzef jyef½Iyg/ cE¨mudk,f wpfckvkH; av;vHvmaomtcg ayghrIoabm udk tvm;wl ½IMunfhyg/

# OPSbm0 = OPSawaZm = y„rIoabm

rm-Murf;-av;? aysmh-acsm-aygh [laom yx0D"mwf oabmw&m; (6)rsKd;ç axmufuef-wGef;uef [laom 0ga,m"mwf oabmw&m; (2)rsKd;tm;jzifh oabmw&m; (8)rsKd;udk ausnufatmif Budrfzef rsm;pGm ½IyGm;yg/ auseyfrI &&Sdvmaomtcg ylrIxif&Sm;&m wpfae&mu pí ylrIoabmw&m;udk wpf udk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif qufí ½Iyg/ ylrI xif&Sm;onfhae&mudk ausauseyfeyf rawGUygu b,fbuf vuf0g;jyifay:ç nmbufvufckHudk xyfíMunhfyg/ ylrI xif&Sm;vmygvdrfhrnf/ xdkylrI xif&Sm;&mae&mu pí ylrIoabmw&m;udk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ atmifjrifrI &cJhaomf at;rIoabmudk quf½Iyg/

# oDwbm0 = oDwawaZm = at;rIoabm

yg;jyifudk avxdu at;onfh oabmudk awGUEdkif\/ 0ifoufavu ESmoD;0udk awGUxdoGm;aom tcg at;rIoabmudk awGUEdkif\/ at;rIoabmw&m; xif&Sm;&mae&mu pí at;rIoabmudk wpf udk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ yx0D"mwfoabmw&m; (6)rsKd;ç awaZm"mwf oabmw&m; (2)rsKd;ç 0ga,m"mwfoabmw&m; (2)rsKd; - tm;vkH;aygif;aomf "mwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;wdkYudk atmifjrifrI &&SdoGm;NyD jzpf\/

# js0bm0 = y\*¢&Pvu©Pm = ,dkpD;rIoabmESifh zGJUpnf;rIoabm

aomyd [d o[Zmw-tnrn-edó,msdypö,wm, aooblwwå,ocFgwH wH wH XmeH js0bm0odas¨e 0dóE´ebma0e tmAE¨wåHç tmowåwåHç t0dyÜudPÖÍö ua&mEHÅ ]]tayÜgwd yayÜgwD}}wd 0wåAÁwH t&[wDwd/ (r[m#D-1-430/)

= y\*¢&Pvu©Pm-[laom ,dkpD;jcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sdaom vu©Ptmayg"mwfonfvnf; o[Zmw-tnrn-edó, paom ypö,owådwdkYjzifh usef"mwf (3)yg;tm; aus;Zl;jyKwwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh rdrdrS <uif;aom blw½kyf "mwf (3)yg;wdkY\ taygif;[k qdktyfaom ½kyfudk xdkxdkXmeodkY t&nftjzpfjzifh NyD;aom ,dkpD;wwfaom oabm\ tjzpfjzifh zGJUpnf;onf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif;ç

Niduyfonf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif;ç z½dkz&J rMuJonf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif; jyKvsuf a&mufwwf\ [k qdkoifh qdkxdkufonf\ tjzpfodkY xdkufwefayonf/ (r[m#D-1-430/)

þtxufyg r[m#Dum\ &Sif;vif;csuft& usef"mwf (3)yg;aomfvnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf "mwf wpfyg;yg;aomfvnf;aumif; rxif&Sm;ao;ygu tmayg"mwf\ ,dkpD;rI zGJUpnf;rI oabmw&m;udk ½IyGm; zdkY&efrSm tcuftcJrsm;pGm &SdaeOD;rnfom jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf yx0D- awaZm-0ga,m[laom "mwf (3)yg; = oabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk ½IyGm;NyD;rSomvQif tmayg"mwf½IuGufudk þusrf;ç azmfjyjcif; jzpfonf/ tmayg"mwfonf azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfojzifhvnf; ½IyGm;&onfrSm usef"mwfrsm;xuf tenf;i,f ydkí cufcJvSayonf/

tmemygejzifh orm"dxlaxmifí usef"mwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk xyfumxyfum ajcqkH; acgif;qkH; ½Iyg/ oGufvmaomtcg0,f zGJUpnf;rIoabmw&m; ay:vmwwfygonf/ "mwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½IírS zGJUpnf;rIoabmw&m;rSm çPfç rxifvm rjrifvmaomf wGef;uefrI oabmw&m;ESifh rmrIoabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;udkom OD;pm;ay;í wpfvSnfhpD Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½Iaeyg/ zGJUpnf; rI oabmw&m;onf todçPfç xif&Sm;vmwwfygonf/ cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH;udk BudK;jzifh zGJUcsnf pnf; aESmifxm;ouJhodkY wkwfaESmifxm;ouJhodkY wif;Muyfí zGJUpnf;xm;onfh oabmw&m;onf xif&Sm;pGm ay:vmaomf ,dkpD;rIoabmw&m;udk ajymif;í ½IMunhfyg/ oGm;t&if; vQmt&if; vQmtzsm; ponfh xdkxdkae&mwdkYrS oGm;&nfrsm; pdrfhí ,dkpD;aeonfhoabmu pí ,dkpD;rIudk jrifatmif ½Iyg/ yg;pyftwGif; yg;twGif;ç ,dkpD;rIoabmw&m;udk pwifí oabmaygufygu cE¨mudk,f\ t½dk;Mum; taMumMum; tom;Mum; ta&Mum;odkY çPfjzifh pdkufí ,dkpD;rIoabmudk qufí ½IMunhfyg/ onf;ajc-ovdyf-jynf- aoG;-acR; ponfjzifh tmayg"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaom tmaygaum|mo (12)rsKd; &Sd\/

,dkpD;wwfaom oabmw&m;rsm;yif jzpfMu\/ þtydkif;wGifum; tmayg"mwf\ ,dkpD;rIoabmudkom

½IyGm;aeonfh tydkif;u@ jzpfojzifh aoG;-acR; ponfh tmaygaum|morsm;udk awGUzdkYvdk&if; r[kwf ao;yg/ ,dkpD;rIoabmw&m;udk awGUjrifzdkYom vdk&if; jzpfonf/

þenf;jzifh atmifjrifrI r& jzpfaeaomf at;rIoabmESifhjzpfapç ylrIoabmESifhjzpfapç wGef;uefrI oabmESifh jzpfap tjcm;"mwfwpfckckESifh wGJí ,dkpD;rIxif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí ½IMunhfyg? atmifjrifrI &wwfygonf/

# tmayg"mwfudk ½IvdkY r&Edkif[„aom t,„tq

tcsKdUaom q&mjrwfwdkYum; tmayg"mwfudk ½IvdkY r&Edkif[k t,l &SdMu\/ r½Iaumif;[kvnf; t,l &SdMu\/ þt,ltq rSef-rrSefudk tenf;i,f &Sif;vif;wifjyyg&ap/

oAÁH bdu©a0 tbdan,sH/ (oH-2-258/ ck-9-6/) oAÁÍö acg bdu©a0 tbdZmeH/ (oH-2-250/)

þodkY ponfjzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom y&dnmynm (3)rsKd;wdkYjzifh xdk;xGif;od&rnfh a,m-

\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfwdkY xdk;xGif;odjrifatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnfh tbdan,s w&m;pkwdkYwGif tmayg "mwfvnf; yg0ifvsufyif &Sd\/ wpfzef þ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; pmrsufESm (553)wGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifu r[mowdy|meokwåef **"mwkreodum&yAÁ**wGif --

yke py&H bdu©a0 bdu©K £rar0 um,H ,xmXdwH ,xmyPd[dwH "mwkaom ypöa0u©wd

]]tw¬d £ro®d H uma, yx0D"mwk tmayg"mwk awaZm"mwk 0ga,m"mwl}}wd/ (r-1-73/) wnfjrJwdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom þcE¨mudk,ftwGif;ç yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0g-

a,m"mwfwdkYudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ ,if; ñTefMum;csufwGif

vnf; tmayg"mwf yg0ifvsufyif &Sd\/ t|uxm-#DumwdkYuvnf; odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;enf; pepfrsm;udk tusOf;enf; tus,fenf;wdkYjzifh us,f0ef;pGm zGifhqdkvsuf &SdMu\/ (0doks¨d-1-342-367-wdkYç Munhfyg/)

odkYtwGuf Aks¨\ pmayusrf;\*efwdkYç tmayg"mwfudk odrf;qnf;&ef 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyf&efom ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\? r½Iaumif;[lívnf;aumif;ç ½Ir&Edkif[lívnf;aumif; ñTefMum;csufum; r&Sd ay? r½Iaumif;yg ½Ir&Edkifyg[lí ñTefMum;aeMuaom q&mjrwfwdkY\ taMumif;jycsufum; -- **tmayg "mwfonf awGUxdí &paumif;aom azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfaomaMumif**h - [l\/

"r®o\*FPDygVdawmf (170)wGif yx0D"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf (3)yg;udk azm|AÁ"mwf[k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ ½kyf (28)yg;wGif ,if;"mwf (3)yg;rS <uif;usefaom (25)rsKd;aom ½kyf wdkYum; awGUxdí &paumif;aom azm|AÁ½kyfwdkY r[kwfMuavukef/ azm|AÁ½kyfwdkYyif r[kwfMuaomf vnf; odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&rnfh ½kyfwdkYom jzpfMu\/ emr½lyy&dapäsçPfydkif;wGifum; ½kyftppf ½kyftwk tm;vkH;udk odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&ef 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm (0doks¨d-2-225/)u ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ 0dyóem ydkif;wGifum; ½kyftwkwdkYudk csefvSyfí ½kyftppfwdkYudk 0dyóem½I&rnf jzpfonf/ r[ma\*gygvuokwåef wGifvnf; blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk rodygu r\*fzdkvf edAÁmefodkY ra&mufEdkifaMumif; a[mMum;xm;awmf rlvsuf &Sd\/ (r-1-281/)

rlvyPÖmo t|uxmuvnf; ta&twGuftm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç taMumif; ork|meftm;jzifh vnf;aumif; ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm rodygu --

1/ ½kyfudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom ½lyy&d\*¾[çPfç

2/ emrfudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom t½lyy&d\*¾[çPfç

3/ ½kyfemrfudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom ½lyg½lyy&d\*¾[çPfç

4/ taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfç

5/ taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom ,if; ½kyfemrfwdkYudk vu©Pma&; okH;wef wifum ½IyGm;okH;oyf wwfaom 0dyóemçPfç

6/ ,if;0dyóemçPfwdkY\ txGwftxdyfjzpfaom r\*fçPf-zdkvfçPf --

þ tqifhqifhaom çPfwdkYudk r&&SdEdkifaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;\/ (r-|-2-163/)

,if;odkY ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYwGif tmayg"mwf yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh awGU xdí r&paumif;onfhtwGuf azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfonfhtwGuf r½Iaumif; ½Ií r&Edkif[líum; rqdk oifhNyD/

Oyrm --

1/ ½lyg½kHonf azm|AÁ"mwfum; r[kwf? ½Iíum; &ae\/ tu,fí ½lyg½kHonf azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfí

½Ir&Edkif[k qdkvQif ta&mifudk odaom pu©KsGg&0Dxd raemsGg&0DxdwdkYvnf; jzpfcGifh r&EdkifawmhNyD?

tm;vkH; iumPf;csnf; jzpfukefMurnf/

2/ os´g½kH toHonf azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfaomaMumifh ,if;os´g½kHudk ½Ií r&Edkif[k qdkvmjim;tHh? toHudk odaeMuaom aomwsGg&0Dxd raemsGg&0DxdwdkYvnf; jzpfcGifh r&EdkifMuawmhNyD? tm;vkH; iyif;csnf; jzpfukefMuawmhrnf/ <uif;usefukefaom azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif oabmaygufyg/

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY r[kwfMuonfh ½dk;½dk;vlom;wpfOD;onfyif azm|AÁ"mwfr[kwfonfh tqif; toH teHY t&om ponfwdkYudk od&SdEdkifygao;vQif odu©m (3)&yf tusifhjrwfwdkYudk tpOftwdkif; usifhjcif; jzifh orm"dudk tqifhqifhxlaxmifNyD;rS ½kyfur®|mef;udk odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&ef tm;opfaeaom olawmf aumif; wpfOD;onf tb,frSmvQif azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfonfh ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk txl;ojzifh azm|AÁ"mwf r[kwfonfh tmayg"mwfudk ½Ir&bJ &SdEdkifygawmhtHhenf;/ pnf;urf;pepfudk vdkufemusifhokH;ygu ½Ií &&Sd&rnfom &&SdEdkifrnfom jzpfayonf/

# y"med,\*Fw&m; ig;yg;

orxbm0em 0dyóembm0em [laom y"meur®|mef;tvkyfudk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrSeforQonf y"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;wdkYESifh jynfhpkHzdkY vdktyfay onf/ þtydkif;çum; bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"dçPftay:çvnf;aumif;ç oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS xGuf ajrmufaMumif; ed,smeduw&m;aumif;tjzpf ñTefMum;jyoaeaom bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsuf usifhpOfwdkYtay:çvnf;aumif; rwkefrvIyf ouf0if,kHMunfaom os¨gw&m;vnf; &SdzdkY txl; vdktyf ygonf/ xdkaMumifh aAm"d&mZukrm&okwåefrS aumufEkwfí y"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;wdkYudk qufvuf wifjytyfygonf/

1/ £" &mZukrm& bdu©K oas¨g a[mwd? os´[wd wxm\*wó aAm"d H- ]]£wdyd aom b\*0g t&[H or®morÁKas¨g 0dZÆmp&PorÜaEém ok\*awm avmu0dsl tEkwåa&m yk&dosr®om&xd ow¬m as0rEkómeH Akas¨g b\*0g}}wd/

2/ tyÜgAma"m a[mwd tyÜgwauFm ora0yguded,m \*[Pd,m orEém\*awm emwdoDwm, empöKPSm, rZgdrm, y"meu©rm,/

3/ toaXm a[mwd trm,m0D ,xmblwH twåmeH tm0duwåm ow¬&d 0g 0dnLok 0g ojA[®pm&Dok/ 4/ tm&s¨0D&da,m 0d[&wd tukovmeH "r®meH y[mem, ukovmeH "r®meH OyorÜsg,? xmr0g

sV§y&uúarm tedu©dwå"ka&m ukoavok "ar®ok/

5/ yn0g a[mwd Os,w¬\*grded,m ynm, orEém\*awm t&d,m, edaAÁ"dum, or®msku©u©,-

\*grded,m/ £rmed acg &mZukrm& yÍö y"med,\*Fged/ (r-2-298-299/)

**oas¨g**wd os¨g, orEém\*awm/ om yaeom tm\*reos¨g t"d\*ros¨g MouyÜeos¨g yoms- os¨gwd pwkAÁd"m/ ww¬ oAÁnKaAm"dowåmeH os¨g tbdeD[m&awm y|m, tm\*wwåm **tm\*reos¨g** emr/ t&d,om0umeH y#da0a"e t"d\*wwåm **t"d\*ros¨g** emr/ Akas¨g "ar®m oHaCmwd 0kawå

tpvbma0e MouyÜeH **MouyÜeos¨g** emr/ yomskyÜwåd **yomsos¨g** emr/ £" ye MouyÜeos¨g t"dayÜwm/

**aAm"d**EdÅ pwkr\*¾çPH/ wH okyÜ#d0ds¨H wxm\*awemwd os´[wd? asoemoDoar0 apwH? £rdem ye ta\*Fe wDokyd &waeok os¨g t"dayÜwm/ ,ó [d Aks¨gsDok yomasg Av0g? wó y"meH 0D&d,H £Zgwd/ (r-|-3-225/)

udÍömyd yapöuaAm"dowåmerÜd tbdeD[m&awm y|m, tm\*wm tm\*reos¨g {0? r[m- aAm"dowåmeH ye os¨g \*½kw&mwd om {0 \*[dwm/ **tpvbma0e MouyÜeH** ]]or®morÁKas¨g b\*0g? oGmcsmawm "ar®m? okyÜ#dyaEém oHaCm}}wd auepd turÜd,bma0e &wewå,\*kaP Mo\*g[dwGm uyÜeH/ **yomskyÜwåd** &wewåa, yoDsear0/ **aAm"dEÅd pwkr\*¾ÓP**EÅd 0kwåH wHedrdwåwåm oAÁnKwçPó? **aAm"D**wd 0g or®moarÁm"d/ oAÁnKwçPys|meH [d r\*¾çPHç r\*¾çPys|meÍö oAÁnKwçPH

]]or®moarÁm"D}}wd 0kpöwd/ edpädwokAks¨wm, "r®ó ok"r®wm oHCó okyÜ#dywdå 0dedpädwm {0 a[mwDwd tm[ ]]**asoemoDoar0 apw**}}EÅdtmsd/ **wó y"meH 0D&d,H £Zgwd** &wewå,os¨g, ]]£rm, y#dysg, Z&mr&Pawm rkpdöómrD}}wd y"memEka,ma\* t0HrkcorÇ0awm/ (r-#D-3-153-154/)

**Os,w¬\*grded,m**wd Os,Íö tw¬Íö \*EÅH K y&d pädE´dwkH orw¬m,? {awe ynmovu©Py&d\*¾g[duH Os,AÁ,çPH 0kwåH/ **t&d,m,m**wd y&doks¨g,/ **edaAÁ"dum,m**wd tedAÁds¨ykaAÁ avmbu©E¨msa,m edAÁdZgdwkH orw¬m,/ **or®msku©u©,\*grded,m**wd ws\*F0aoe udavomeH y[Dewåm ,H sku©H cD,wd? wó sku©ó c,\*grded,m/ £wd oaAÁ[dyd £ar[d yas[d 0dyóemynm0 uxdwm/ skyÜnó [d y"meH e £Zgwd/ £rmed p yÍö y"med,\*Fged avmud,mae0 a0sdwAÁmed/ (r-|-3-225/)

oEÅasgoy#dpämsevu©Pm **rm,m**/ toEÅ\*kPorÇm0evu©PH **omaX,sH**/ (r[m#D-1-84/) þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if; oabmw&m;rsm;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

**1/ os¨gw&m; &Sdjcif;** (yxr y"med,\*Fw&m;)

sg,umawmf aAm"drif;om; ...ur®|mef; tm;xkwfolwdkYç jynfhpkH&rnhf y"med,\*F trnf&aom taMumif;t\*Fg&yfwdkYonf þ (5)yg;wdkYwnf;/ tb,f (5)yg;wdkY enf;[lrl --

1/ sg,umawmf aAm"drif;om; ...þomoemawmfç a,m\*g0p& &[ef;onf ,kHMunfrI os¨g w&m;&Sd\ - ]]xdkjrwfpGmbk&m;onf vlewfjA[®m owå0gwdkY\ jrwfaomtvSL ylaZmftxl;udk cH,lawmf rlxdkufjcif;wnf;[laom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; t&[H rnfawmfrl\/ ocFg&-0dum&-vu©P-edAÁmef- ynwfwnf;[laom odoifhodxdkufonfh tvkH;pkHaom an,sw&m;wdkYudk q&mrul o,rÇ L çPfjzifh aumif;rGefrSefuefpGm udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifawmfrlaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; or®morÁKs¨ rnfawmfrl\/ 0dZÆm (3)yg;ç 0dZÆm (8)yg;ç p&Pw&m; (15)yg;wnf;[laom todçPf - 0dZÆmç tusifh p&PESifh jynfhpkHawmfrlaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; 0dZÆmp&PorÜEé rnfawmfrl\/ aumif;aom pum;udk qdkawmfrlwwfaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; ok\*w rnfawmfrl\/ avmuudk odawmfrlaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; avmu0dsl rnfawmfrl\/ qdkqkH;rxdkufoludk qdkqkH;rwwfonfh twkrJhyk\*¾dKvf jzpfawmfrlaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; tEkwåa&m yk&dosr®om&xd rnfawmfrl\/

ewfvlwdkY\ q&mwpfql jzpfawmfrlaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; ow¬m as0rEkóme rnfawmfrl\/ opöm (4)&yf w&m;jrwfudk uRwfxdkufool a0ae,sMum owå0gwdkYtm; odapawmfrlwwfaom þ taMumif;aMumifhvnf; Aks¨ rnfawmfrl\/ bkef;wefcdk; BuD;jrwfawmfrlaom þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; b\*0g rnfawmfrl\/}}- [k jrwfpGmbk&m;\ r\*fçPf (zdkvfçPf) oAÁnKwçPf[laom aAm"dçPfudk

,kHMunf\/ (r-2-298/)

# os¨g (4) rsKd;ESifh þü vdktyfaom os¨g

tm\*reos¨gç t"d\*ros¨gç MouyÜeos¨gç yomsos¨g [k os¨g (4)rsKd; &Sd\/ oAÁnK bk&m; tavmif;awmfBuD;rsm;\ os¨gonf oAÁnKwçPf &zdkY&ef[k pdwfoef&nfpl; os¨gxl;jzifh qkxl;yefxGm awmfrlcJhonfrS pí aAm"dr@dKifodkYwdkifatmif tpOftwdkif; vmonf\ tjzpfaMumifh **tm\*reos¨g** rnf\/ yapöuAks¨tavmif;awmfBuD;rsm;\ os¨gw&m;onfvnf; yapöuaAm"dçPfudk &&SdzdkY&ef qkxl; yefxGmawmfrlcJhonfrS pí yapöuaAm"dçPf &onfhwdkifatmif tpOfwpdkuf vm&Sdaom os¨g jzpfjcif; aMumifh tm\*reos¨g rnfonfom jzpfay\? odkYaomf or®moarÁm"d bk&m;tavmif;awmfBuD;rsm;\ os¨gw&m;um; ydkí tav;\*½k jyKxdkufaom os¨gjzpfjcif;aMumifh or®moarÁm"d tavmif;vsmBuD;rsm;

\ os¨gudkomvQif tm\*reos¨gtjzpf ,lxm;ayonf/

t&d,molawmfaumif; jzpfMuukefaom bk&m;&Sif\ wynfhom; om0uwdkY\ os¨gonf (= ,kH MunfrIonf) r\*fçPf-zdkvfçPf-edAÁmefudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifjcif;jzifh &&Sdtyf aomaMumifh **t"d\*ros¨g** rnf\/

bk&m; w&m; oHCm[laom &wemokH;yg;taMumif;udk ajymqdkvdkufaomf emMum;vdkuf&aomf -

]]bkef;awmf (6)yg;ocif bk&m;&Sifonf odoifhodxdkufonfh an,s"H w&m;rSeforQudk q&mrul o,rÇ L çPfjzifh aumif;rGefrSefuefpGm udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifawmfrlonfh or®morÁKs¨bk&m;ppf bk&m;rSef {uef rSef\/ bk&m;&Sifonf aumif;pGm a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom r\*f-zdkvf-edAÁmef-"r®u©ef [k q,fwefxifay: w&m;awmfjrwfonf oHo&m0#fqif;&JrS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smedu w&m; aumif; pifppf {uef rSef\/ &Spfa,mufxifay: bk&m;&Sif\ wynfhom;om0u t&d,oHCmawmfonf oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smeduw&m;aumif;udk aumif;rGef½dkaopGm usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm; rsm; tm;xkwfawmfrlonfh oHCmppf oHCmrSef {uef rSef\/}}- [k rwkefrvIyf ouf0if,kHMunfaom = wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfu vIyfacsmufcsm;í r&Edkifavmufatmif &wemokH;yg;wdkY\ \*kPfç ouf0if,kHMunfaom os¨gonf **MouyÜeos¨g** rnf\/

&wemokH;yg;ç (rd½dk;zvmoabmtm;jzifh) omref MunfndK½kHrQç MunfndK rI os¨g jzpf½kHrQonf

**yomsos¨g** rnf\/

þos¨g (4)rsKd;wdkYwGif þy"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;ç tvdk&Sdtyfaom os¨grSm **MouyÜeos¨g** jzpf\/

oHo&m0#fqif;&JrS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smeduw&m;aumif;tjzpfjzifh bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif u a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom w&m;wdkYudk oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smedu w&m;aumif; tjzpf ouf0if,kHMunfaom MouyÜeos¨gw&m;um; edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&

yk\*¾dKvfwdkif;ç &Sd&rnfh y"med,\*Fw&m;wpfckyif jzpfonf/ þusrf;wGif tBudrfrsm;pGm azmfjyvsuf&Sdaom oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smedu w&m;aumif;wpfckudk þwGif xyfrHí ykHpHxkwfjytyfyg onf/

oAÁH bdu©a0 tebdZmeH ty&dZmeH t0d&mZ,H tyÜZ[H tbaAÁm sku©u©,m,/ y /

oAÁH p acg bdu©a0 tbdZmeH y&dZmeH 0d&mZ,H yZ[H baAÁm sku©u©,m,/ (oH-2-249-250??) tvkH;pkHaom Oygsgeu©E¨m (5)yg; = ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk y&dnmynm (3)rsKd;wdkYjzifh ydkif;jcm; rodcJh

aomf oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku© ukefjcif;iSm rxdkuf/ y /

tvkH;pkHaom Oygsgeu©E¨m (5)yg; = ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk y&dnmynm (3)rsKd;wdkYjzifh ydkif;jcm; odcJhaomf oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku© ukefcef;jcif;iSm xdkuf\/

þasoemawmfum; oHo&m0#fqif;&JrS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smedu w&m;aumif; tjzpf a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaomç bk&m;&Sif\ a&TEIwfawmfrS wdkuf½dkufxGufay:vmaom omrkuúHodu asoemawmfwpfckyif jzpfayonf/

,if;Oygsgeu©E¨m (5)yg; ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYwGif ,ck tjiif;yGm;aeaom tmayg"mwfvnf; yg0if yg\/ ]]rsufpdwpfrSdwf vQyfwpfjyuftwGif;ç uka#wpfodef;ru jzpfNyD; ysufaeaom sDemrfw&m;awGudk b,fvdkvkyf ½IrvJ}}- [k uka#wpfodef;ESifh cPcP udkifNyD; taygufcHae&aomç ,aeY rsufarSmuf acwf 0dyóemavmuwGif tvGefYtvGef rsufESmi,fae&Smaomç ,aeY rsufarSmufacwf 0dyóem avmuu rsufESmom ray;ojzifh acsmifBudKacsmifMum;rSm tomuyfae&aom pdwf+apwoduf = emrf w&m;wdkYvnf; yg0ifMuygonf/

tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfh

,if;Oygsgeu©E¨m (5)yg; = ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk om0uwdkYonf ½Ií r&Edkif[k vufcHaeonf jzpftHh? toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;\ oEÅmefç y"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;wdkYwGif wpfck tygt0if jzpfaom MouyÜe os¨gw&m;um; csKdUwJhaernfom jzpfayonf/ y"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;ESifh rjynfhpkHcJhaomf r\*f- zdkvf-edAÁmefudk &Edkif r&Edkif[laom þtcsufudkum; toifolawmfaumif;onf tav;teufxm;í pOf;pm;&awmhrnf jzpfayonf/

# bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"dÓPfawmfjrwf

bk&m;&Sif\ r\*fçPf (4)yg;onf oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwfBuD;\ &zdkY&ef taMumif;&if;ppf jzpf aomaMumifh aAm"d rnf\/ wpfenf; or®moarÁm"dçPfawmfjrwfonf aAm"d rnf\/ rSefayonf -- bk&m;&Sif\ t&d,r\*fçPfonf oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwfvQif teD;uyfqkH;aom taMumif; ys|mef &Sd\/ bk&m;&Sif\ oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwfBuD;onfvnf; bk&m;&Sif\ t&d,r\*fçPfvQif teD;uyf qkH;aom taMumif; ys|mef &Sd\/ (bk&m;&Sif\ t&[wår\*fçPfonf oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwf txG#f wyfvsuf ygvm\/ om0uwdkY\ t&[wår\*fçPfum; oAÁnKwçPf txG#fwyfvsuf rygvmay/) xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sif\ r\*fçPf (zdkvfçPf) oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwfudk or®moarÁm"dçPf[lí ac:qdk

tyfay\/ ,if; or®moarÁm"dçPfonfyif bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"d rnf\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfum; -

]]wxm\*w trnf&awmfrlaom or®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sifonf xdkaAm"dçPfawmfjrwfudk aumif;pGm xGif; azmuf odjrifawmfrl\ &awmfrl\ a&mufawmfrl\}}[k ,kHMunf\/ þodkY ,kHMunfcJhaomf a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf yxr y"med,\*Fw&m;ESifh jynfhpkHNyD jzpf\/

# asoem oDorQom jzpfonf

wxm\*w trnf&awmfrlaom or®morÁKs¨ bk&m;&Sifonf or®moarÁm"dçPfawmfjrwfBuD;udk rkcsydkifydkif aumif;pGm xGif;azmuf odjrifawmfrl\ &awmfrl\ a&mufawmfrl\[k ,kHMunfcsuf os¨gw&m; tjynfht0jzifh a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfbufu qkH;jzwfcsuf csEdkifonfhtwGufaMumifh -- bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom r\*fçPf-zdkvfçPf-edAÁmef-y&d,wf wnf;[laom (10)yg;aom w&m; awmfjrwf\ oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smedu w&m;aumif;\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif;ç t&d,m oHCmawmf\ oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smedu w&m;aumif;udk aumif;rGef½dkaopGm usifhMuH BudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfawmfrlonfh okyÜ#dyEé\*kPfESifh jynfhpkHonf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif; a,m\*g 0p& &[ef;awmfbufu qkH;jzwfcsuf csEdkifjcif;omjzpf\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"dçPfawmfjrwf udk ,kHMunf\[laom þ asoemawmfonf bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"dçPfawmfjrwfudk OD;wnfí tOD;rlí acgif;wnfí acgif;wyfí a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaom asoemawmfom jzpfayonf/ xdkYaMumifh --

**os´[wd wxm\*wó aAm"d H =** bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"dçPfawmfjrwfudk ,kHMunf\[laom þ pum;&yfjzifh = þy"med,\*Fw&m;jzifh &wemokH;yg;vkH;wdkYçyif ouf0if,kHMunfrI MouyÜe os¨gudk tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/ rSefayonf - a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;\ oEÅmef0,f bk&m;tp&Sdaom &wem okH;yg;wdkYç ,kHMunfrI os¨gw&m;onf tm;aumif;\? xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f ,if; &wemokH;yg;wdkYç

,kHMunfcsuf os¨gw&m;\ pGrf;tm;aMumifh ]]**£rm, y#dysg, Z&mr&Pawm rkpdöómrd =** avmukwå&m w&m; (9)yg;tm; avsmfaom þusifh0wfy#dywfjzifh tdkemaoa&; sku©ab;rS rcRwf{uef ig vGwf ajrmuf&ayvwåHU}}[k tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI vkHYv0D&d,onf NyD;pD;jynfhpkHvmEdkif\/

(r-|-3-225/ r-#D-3-153-154/)

**2/ usef;rma&;aumif;jcif;** (skwd, y"med,\*Fw&m;)

tema&m\*g uif;\? udk,fqif;&Jjcif; uif;\/ tpmudk tnDtñGwf usufapwwfaomç rat; vGef; rylvGef;aomç tv,ftvwfjzpfaomç ur®|mef;pD;jzef;&ef tcefYoifhjzpfaom ygpu awaZm "mwfESifh jynfhpkH\/

**3/ rm,m-omaX,s uif;jcif;** (wwd, y"med,\*Fw&m;)

rdrdç xif&Sm; r&Sdaom \*kPfudk xkwfazmf csD;rGrf;jcif; oabmvu©Pmum; omaX,swnf; = [efaqmifjcif;wnf;/ rdrdç xif&Sm;&Sdaom tjypfudk zkH;vTrf;jcif; oabmvu©Pmum; rm,mwnf; = vSnfhywfjcif;wnf;/ ur®|mef;q&mtm; vdrfnmí w&m;avQmufxm;jcif;rsm;vnf; rm,m-omaX,s

oabmyifwnf;/ a,m\*g0p&&[ef;onf ,if;odkYaom [efaqmifjcif; vSnfhywfjcif; r&Sd? q&mjzpf awmfrlaom jrwfpGmbk&m;&Sif\ txHçvnf;aumif;ç ynm&Sdukefaom oDwif;okH;azmfwdkY\ txHçaomf vnf;aumif; [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; rdrdudk,fudk xifpGm jyKwwf\/ (rdrd\ tjypfudk [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; 0efcHí 0denf;awmfESifhtnD ukpm;jcif;wnf;/)

**4/ or®yÜ"mef vkHYv0D&d, &Sd jcif;** (pwkw¬ y"med,\*Fw&m;) tukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk y,f&Sm;&ef ukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk jynfhpkHap&ef xufoefaom tjyif;txef

BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaom vkHYv0D&d, &Sdonfjzpfí ae\? tm;xkwfEdkifpGrf; &Sd\? jrJjrHpGm tm;xkwfrI &Sd\/ ukodkvfw&m;wdkYç wm0efudk ypfcsrxm;/

**5/ 0dyóemÓPfynmESifh jynfhpkHjcif;** (yÍör y"med,\*Fw&m;)

ynm&Sd\? ½kyf-emrfwdkY\ tjzpftysufudk odpGrf;Edkifaom ynmESifh jynfhpkH\/ pifMu,faomç udav omxk tpdkiftcJudk azmufcGJ zsufqD;Edkifaomç sku©\ ukef&m edAÁmefodkY aumif;pGm a&mufapEdkifaom 0dyóemçPfynmESifh jynfhpkH\/ (r-3-298-299/)

**Os,w¬\*grded,m ynm,** = cE¨m (5)yg; = ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkY\ tjzpf-tysufudk odpGrf;Edkifaom ynm[laom þpum;&yfjzifh cE¨m (5)yg;wdkYç Os,çPf (25)yg;ç 0,çPf(25)yg;wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;iSm pGrf;tm;&SdrIudk qdkvdkonf/ «««««t0dZÆm-wPSm-Oygsgef-ocFg&-uH paom taMumif;w&m; wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;aMumifh tusKd;cE¨m (5)yg;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfykHç t0dZÆm- wPSm-Oygsgef-ocFg&-uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY (t&[wår\*ftcdkufç) csKyfNidrf;oGm;jcif;aMumifh tusKd;cE¨m (5)yg;wdkY\ tEkyÜgseda&m"

= aemifwpfzef rjzpfaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfNidrf;ykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½I&rnfhtydkif; jzpfonf/ 0dy- óemydkif;wGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/**»** (r-|-3-225/)

þtxufyg yÍör y"med,\*Fw&m;ç a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonhf pum;&yftm;vkH;wdkYjzifh 0dyóem ynmudkyif &nfñTef;í bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ (0dyóemçPfwdkYwGif tv,fç wnf&Sdaom Os,AÁ,çPfudk,lí a[mawmfrlvdkufojzifh tpESifh tqkH; 0dyóemçPftm;vkH;udk odrf;usKH;,l&aom raZgsDyuenf;wnf;/)

rSefayonf -- ynmr&Sdonfh yk\*¾dKvftm; y"metrnf&aom orx0dyóembm0emonf rjynfh pkHEdkifay/ þy"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;vkH;wdkYudk avmuDw&m;wdkY[lí od&Sdygav/ (r-|-3-225/) t&d,r\*f rqdkufrD t&d,r\*f\ a&U StzdkYç a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfu jynfhpkHatmif jznfhusifhxm;&rnfhw&m;wdkY jzpfMu onf[k qdkvdkayonf/ ,if;y"med,\*Fw&m; (5)yg;wdkYwGif tmayg"mwfudk xdk;xGif;odrIvnf; yg0if\/ tmayg"mwf t0iftyg Oygsgeu©E¨m (5)yg; ½kyfemrfw&m; tm;vkH;udk xdk;xGif;odrIvnf; yg0if\/ taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom ,if;Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ tedpö sku© tewå tcsufwdkYudk r\*fqdkuf zdkvfqdkuf onfhwdkifatmif od&Sd&rnfh 0dyóemçPfynmESifh jynfhpkHrIwdkYvnf; yg0ifvsufyif &Sd\/ t&d,r\*fodkY rqdkufrD toifolawmfaumif; jynfhpkHatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&rnfh w&m;wdkYyif jzpfayonf/ þwGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;½IuGufudk wpfzef qufvuf azmfjytyfygonf/

# Edkifeif;atmifavhusifhyg

"mwfBuD; (4)yg; - oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;um; pkHoGm;NyD jzpf\/ xdkoabmw&m; (12)rsKd;udk t0g; 0pGm EdkifEdkifeif;eif;jzifh ½Iwdkif;&atmif oGufatmif wpfrdepftwGif; oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk wpf udk,fvkH; tESHUtjym; OD;acgif;rSonf ajczsm;odkYwdkifatmif ajcqkH; acgif;qkH; ESpfacguf okH;acgufavmuf &atmif avhusifhyg/ xdkodkY avhusifh&mç "mwfwpfvkH;udk ajcqkH; acgif;qkH; jrif&rnf jzpfonf/ oGufatmif

½Ivdkufwdkif;&atmif avhusifhjcif;jzpfonf/ atmifjrifrI &cJhaomf **u-BuD; - c-acG;** u jyefí pyg/

# u-BuD; c-acG; wef;

0-vkH;wef; atmifjrifoGm;NyD jzpfojzifh ,ckwpfzef "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk bk&m;a[m asoemawmf pOftwdkif; jyefí ½I&awmhrnf jzpfonf/ yx0D"mwfç tmayg"mwfç awaZm"mwfç 0ga,m"mwf[laom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk bk&m;&Sifa[mMum;awmfrlonfh asoemawmfpOftwdkif; oGufatmif ½Iwdkif;&atmif wpfzefjyefí avhusifhyg/

1/ rm-Murf;-av;? aysmh-acsm-aygh (yx0D) 2/ ,dkpD;-zGJUpnf; (tmayg)

3/ yl-at; (awaZm)

4/ axmuf-wGef; (0ga,m) --

[laom asoemawmfpOftwdkif; oGufatmif ½Iwdkif;&atmif BudK;pm;yg/ OD;acgif;rSonf ajczsm;ç ajczsm;rSonf OD;acgif;odkYwdkifatmif Budrfzefrsm;pGm avhusifhyg/ þodkY avhusifhzefrsm;aomf rD;cdk;a&mif- tjzL-tMunfrsm; tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç ay:vmwwfygonf/ odkYaomf rD;cdk;a&mif-tjzL-tMunfwdkY ay: onfjzpfap ray:onfjzpfap vkyfief;cGifum; rNyD;qkH;ao;ojzifh wpfudk,fvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jcHKikHí orm"dudk qufvuf xlaxmif&OD;rnfom jzpfayonf/

# "mwfBuD; (4) yg;udk jcHK í orm"dx„axmifyg

**ouvrdÜ twåaem ½„yum,H tm0aZÆwGm** (0doks¨d-1-346/) rdrd\ ½lyum,wpfckvkH;udk jcHKikHí qifjcif ½IyGm;&ef ñTefMum;xm;ojzifh "mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd;udk ajcqkH;acgif;qkH; wpfvkH;pD ½Ií auseyfrI&aomtcg tvGefoGufvufvmaomtcg wpfudk,fvkH;udk jcHKí awmifxdyfwpfae&mrS awmif atmufwpfae&mudk tay:u pD;Munhfonfh ykHpHuJhodkY rdrdxdkifaeonfh ykHpHudk tay:u rwfwwf&yfí pD;Munhfonfh ykHpHjzifh "mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk wpfckNyD; wpfck ½Iyg/

odkYaomf tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç OD;acgif;upí NzdKNyD; jcHKí pdkuf½IcJhaomf OD;acgif; rcHEdkif jzpfaewwf\? tvGef wif;rmaewwf\? tvGef cJaewwf\? tvGef av;vHaewwf\/ odkYtwGuf vnf\*kwfavmufu pí tay:OD;acgif;ydkif;ESifh atmufydkif;udk rQí jcHKikHvsuf "mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd;udk wpfckNyD; wpfck

½Iaeyg/ "mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd; tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;yg/ wpfzef orm"dudk pwif xlaxmifNyD jzpfygonf/

xdkodkY orm"dxlaxmif&mç orm"dtm;aumif;onfESifhtrQ "mwfrsm;rSm tvGefxif&Sm; vmwwf ygonf/ xif&Sm;vGef;ojzifh rcHEdkifjzpfcJhaomf a&S;ydkif;wGif azmfjycJhNyD;onfhtwdkif; qefYusifbuf oabm w&m;udk ajymif;½Ijcif;jzifh "mwfcsif; nDrQatmif jyefí xdef;ay;yg/ Oyrm - rmvQif aysmhrIoabmudkç aysmhvQif rmrIoabmudk ajymif;í ½Iyg/ þodkY ponfjzifh oabmaygufyg/ aemufxyf owdjyK&ef tcsufwpf&yf &Sdao;\/ vnf\*kwfu pí tay:ydkif; atmufydkif; rQ½I&ef wifjycsufudk owdjyKyg/ vnf\*kwfoufoufudk pdkuf½Iyguvnf; vnf\*kwfrSm cJrmaewwf\/ odkYtwGuf vnf\*kwfoufoufudk pdkuf½IrIudkvnf; owdjyKyg/ vnf\*kwft&yfavmufrS tay:ydkif; atmufydkif; wpfudk,fvkH;udk jcHKikHí "mwf udk ½I&efom jzpfygonf/

# þtcsdefwGif ESvkH;udk rpdkufygESifh

þodkY orm"dtm;aumif;vmaom tcsdeftcgrsKd;ç ESvkH;&Sd&m 0ef;usifodkY pdkufí "mwfoabm w&m;rsm;udk r½IygESifh/ txl;ojzifh rmrIoabm-wGef;uefrI oabmrsm;udk pdkuf½Ivdkufygu &ifbwf wpfckvkH; atmifhoGm;wwfonf/ ylrIoabmudk pdkuf½Ivdkufygu rcHr&yfEdkif jzpfvmwwfonf/ odkYtwGuf

,ckvdktcsdefrsKd;wGif ESvkH;tdrf0ef;usifç Mum&SnfpGm pdkufí "mwfudk r½IrdzdkY&ef txl;owdjyKyg/ txl; ojzifh ESvkH;a&m\*g&Sdolrsm; jzpfzl;olrsm;onf ydkí owdjyK&rnf jzpfonf/ ESvkH;tdrf0ef;usifodkY wGef;uef rI oabmudk pdkufrdvdkufygu &ifrsm; wtm;ckefvmwwfygonf/ odkYaomf ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifí

½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifaomtcgçum; ESvkH;tdrfudkvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iygu &Edkif ygonf/ xdktcgçum; tpdkufcHNyD jzpfonf/

# av;csuf - ajymif;½Iyg?

"mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd;udk cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH;udk jcHKikHí ½Iaeaomtcg "mwfoabmw&m; rsm;udk vsifvsifjrefjref ay:ay:vGifvGif xifxif&Sm;&Sm; jrifvmwwfygonf/ ray:vGif rxif&Sm; jzpfcJhaomf wpfvkH;pD ajcqkH; acgif;qkH; wpfzefjyefí ½Iyg/ oGufvmaomtcg wpfzef jcHKikHí jyef½Iyg/ þodkY tBudrfBudrf avhusifhay;ygu "mwfoabmw&m;rsm;udk çPfxJwGif NydKifwlvdkvdk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGUaewwfygonf/ xdktcg0,f --

1/ rm-Murf;-av; - aysmh-acsm-aygh oabmw&m; (6)rsKd;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif jcHKikH Munhfí

**yx0D"mwf**[kvnf;aumif;ç

2/ ,dkpD;-zGJUpnf; oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfí **tmayg"mwf**[kvnf;aumif;ç 3/ yl-at; oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfí **awaZm"mwf**[kvnf;aumif;ç

4/ axmufuef-wGef;uef oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfí **0ga,m"mwf**[k vnf;aumif; --

þodkYvQif - **yx0D"mwf-tmayg"mwf-awaZm"mwf-0ga,m"mwf**[k "mwfoabmw&m;wdkYudk tm½kH,lí umvt&m umvtaxmif umvtodef;wdkifatmif ½Iaeyg/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;vsuf orm"dxlaxmifyg/ "mwfoabmw&m;rsm;udk çPfjzifh rjrifbJ

qdkur®|mef;oufouf &Gwfzwfonfh ur®|mef;oufouf rjzpfatmif BudK;yrf;yg/ wpfzef OD;acgif;udk Munhfvdkufç vufudk Munhfvdkufç ajcudk Munhfvdkufç ponfjzifh bm0empdwfudk ]][dka&TUxm;vdkuf sDa&TU xm;vdkuf}} rjyKvkyfygESifh/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ oabmw&m;tm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyf vsuf **yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf**[kom ½Iaeyg? Budrfzefrsm;pGm avhusifhyg? orm"dxlaxmifyg/ cE¨mudk,f twkH;tcJBuD;udk tm½kH rjyKygESifh/ "mwfudkom tm½kHjyKaeyg/

# reodum& aumov’w&m; (10) yg;

{0H reod ua&maEÅe [d tEkykAÁawmç emwdoDCawmç emwdoPduawmç 0dau©yy#dAm[eawmç yPÖwdåorwduúreawmç tEky|merkÍöeawmç vu©Pawmç wa,m p okwåEÅmwd £ar[d so- [muma&[d reodum&aumov’H tEk|mwAÁH/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

# 1/ tEkykAÁawm = tpOftwdkif; ½Iyg

"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;&mç bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;rxm;awmfrltyfaom asoemawmfpOf twdkif; q&morm;xHrS oif,ltyfcJhonfh tpOftwdkif; - **yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf**[k "mwfoabmw&m;rsm;udk tm½kH,lí tpOftwdkif;om ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;yg/ tmayg"mwf 0ga,m"mwf yx0D"mwf awaZm"mwf þodkY ponfjzifh ]][dkausmf sDausmf}}vsuf tpD tpOfrus ESvkH;roGif;ygESifh[k qdkvdkonf/ tpDtpOfrus ay:&mudkom vdkufr½IygESifh? tpDtpOftwdkif; bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfh twdkif;om yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf [kom ½Iyg/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

# 2/ emwdoDCawm = rjrefvGef;ap&

"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ oabmw&m;rsm;udk þuJhodkY tpDtpOftwdkif; ESvkH;oGif;&mçvnf; tvGef vsifvsifjrefjrefBuD; "mwfwpfyg;NyD; aemuf"mwfwpfyg;udk ESvkH;roGif;ygESifh/ tjypfum; tvGef vsifvsif jrefjref "mwfudk ESvkH;oGif;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; tqifhqifhç qifhum qifhum "mwfwpfyg;NyD; "mwfwpfyg;[laom ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onf tu,fíum; tqufrjywf jzpfaeonf rSef\/ odkYaomf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ vu©P odkYr[kwf &o [laom ur®|mef;um; jrefvGef;onfhtwGuf rxif&Sm; jzpfvmwwf\/ ½kyfudk y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; odwwfaom ½lyy&dapäsçPf paom txuftxufaom 0dyóemçPf r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf[laom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &Guf aqmif ray;Edkifawmhay/ xdkaMumifh "mwfwpfyg;NyD; aemuf"mwfwpfyg;\ obm0owådudk çPfjzifh tm½kH,lí ESvkH;oGif;&mç tvGef vsifvsifjrefjref ESvkH;roGif;ygESifh/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

# 3/ emwdoPduawm = raES;vGef;ap&

"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk tvGef vsifvsifjrefjreftm;jzifh ESvkH;roGif;oifhouJhodkY tvGefaES;aES; auG;auG; tm;jzifhvnf; ESvkH;roGif;oifhay/ tjypfum; tvGef aES;aES;auG;auG; tm;jzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk wpfyg; NyD; wpfyg; tpOftwdkif; ESvkH;oGif;cJhaomf "mwfur®|mef;onf y&da,mome ac:onfh tqkH;tydkif;

tjcm;odkY = Oypm&orm"dodkY a&mufEdkifawmhrnf r[kwfay/ ½kyfudk ydkif;jcm;odwwfaom ½lyy&dapäs çPfpaom txuftxufaom 0dyóemçPf r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf edAÁmef[laom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwf udk &jcif;\ taMumif;taxmuftyHhonfum; rjzpfEdkifawmhay/ tvGef vsifjrefpGmvnf;aumif;ç tvGef aES;auG;pGmvnf;aumif; vrf;c&D;udk oGm;Muukefaom a,mufsm;wdkYudk þt&mç Oyrmtjzpf xkwfaqmif jyxdkufayonf/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

# 4/ 0dau©yy#dAm[eawm = tjyiftm½kHudk r½I&

**0dau©yy#dAm[eawm**wd ur®|meH 0dóaZÆwGm A[ds¨g ykxkwåm&r®aP apwaom 0dau©ayg y#dAm[dwaAÁm/ A[ds¨g 0dau©ay [d owd ur®|mem y&d[m,wd y&d"Howd/ {uysdur\*¾\*grD yk&daom apw¬ edsaówaAÁm/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

,ck toif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfudk,fwdkif yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaeaom ur®|mef;rSm "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådudk çPfpu©Kjzifh tm½kH,lí ½IyGm; ESvkH;oGif;aeaom "mwfur®|mef; jzpfonf/ xdk"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådwnf;[laom tm½kHudk ESvkH;oGif;rI ur®|mef; vkyfief;udk pGefYvTwfí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådrS ty jzpfaom ynwftm½kH y&rwf tm½kH trsKd;rsKd;ç bm0empdwfudk ypfvGifhrIudk wm;jrpf&rnf/ wpfenf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬ "r®obm0owåd[laom tm½kHrS wpfyg;aom tjcm; tjcm;aom ynwftm½kH y&rwftm½kH trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk vSrf;í ½IyGm;rIudk wm;jrpf&rnf/

tb,faMumifhfhenf;[lrl -- "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådtm½kHrS tjcm; wpfyg; aom ynwftm½kH y&rwftm½kHwdkY tay:odkYç yGm;rsm;aeaom ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;aeaom bm0empdwfudk ypfvTifhcsxm;cJhaomf odkYr[kwf ½IyGm;aecJhaomf "mwfur®|mef;rS qkwf,kwfwwf\? avQmuswwf\/ þt&mç ajcwpfz0g;pmrQom &Sdaom vrf;udk oGm;aeaom a,mufsm;udk ykHwl Oyrmaqmifí jyxdkuf ay\/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

þtxufyg pnf;urf;owfrSwfcsufudk txl;\*½kjyKí rSwfom;yg/ tb,faMumifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;rS jyifbufjzpfaom ynwftm½kH y&rwftm½kH trsKd;rsKd;udk r½I&oenf;[laom ar;cGef;udkvnf; ur®|mef;rS qkwf,kwfwwf\ avQmuswwf\[k taMumif;jyxm;\? ajzqdkxm;\/

bmaMumifh qkwf,kwf&oenf; avQmus&oenf; -- "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0 owådudk çPfjzifh ½IygrS ESvkH;oGif;ygrS **"mwkreodum&**[k ac:qdkEdkifonf/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYrS jyify jzpfaom ynwftm½kH y&rwftm½kH trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk vdkufí ½Iaeygu þorm"dydkif;wGif "mwkreodum&

= "mwfudk ESvkH;oGif;rI[k rac:qdkEdkifawmhay/ xdkodkY "mwfBuD; (4)yg;rS jyifyjzpfaom ynwftm½kH y& rwftm½kHrsm;udk vdkuf½Iaeygu "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådudk tm½kH,lí ESvkH;oGif;í

½IyGm;ygrS jzpfay:vmEdkifcGifh &Sdaom "mwfur®|mef; vrf;pOfrS Oypm&orm"donfvnf; jzpfEdkifcGifh r&Sd awmhay/ xdkodkY Oypm&orm"drQ rjzpfcJhaomf ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk ESvkH;oGif;Edkifjcif; çPfjzifh xGif;azmuf odjrifEdkifjcif;ç ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJí Ceac:onfh ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD; vsuf ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom y&rw¬"mwfom; ½kyfw&m;tppfwdkYudk çPfjzifh

xdk;xGif;odjrifEdkifa&;rSm tvGef tvSrf;uGma0;vsufyif &SdaeOD;rnf jzpfonf/ y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;ygu vu©Pma&; okH;wef çPftjrif oefY&Sif;a&;um; txl;ojzifh tewåa&mifjcnfawmf BuD; wifhw,fprÜm,fpGm xGef;vif; awmufyvma&;um; rarQmfrSef;oifhaom t&mom jzpfayonf/ tewåoabm oknwoabmodkY çPftjrif rqdkufygu r\*fzdkvf w&m;xl; w&m;jrwf &a&;rSm rdk;ESifh ajrBuD;yrm tvGef tvSrf;uGmvsufyif &SdaeOD;rnfom jzpfayonf/ þum; "mwfur®|mef;udk tm;xkwf aeygvsuf Oypm&orm"de,fajrodkY rqdkufrDtwGif;0,f "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådudk ESvkH;oGif;&mrS jyifyjzpfaom ynwftm½kH y&rwftm½kH trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk ajymif;í ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;rdojzifh ur®|mef;qkwf,kwfykH avQmusykHwnf;/

# t,„tq rrSm;apvdkyg

"mwfur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tjcm;tjcm;aom ½kyfw&m; emrf w&m;rsm;udk vkH;0 r½IyGm;& ESvkH;roGif;&[k þodkYum; t,ltq rrSm;apvdkyg/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk jrifí

½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí xGif; azmuf odjrifvQifum; "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS Oypm&orm"de,fajrodkY qdkufa&mufNyD jzpf\/ xdk Oypm& orm"dodkY rqdkufrDtwGif;rSm "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifaecdkufç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;rS jyifyjzpfaom tjcm;tjcm;aom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; ynwfw&m;wdkYudk ajymif;í r½I&efom ñTefMum; aejcif; jzpfonf/ Oypm&orm"dodkY qdkufa&mufNyD;aomtcgçum; <uif;usefaom ½kyfw&m;rsm;udkvnf;- aumif;ç emrfw&m;rsm;udkvnf;aumif;ç taMumif;w&m;rsm;udkvnf;aumif; odrf;qnf;vsuf 0dyóemodkY ul;Edkifonfom jzpfygonf/

# owdBuD;pGmjzifh oGm;&rnf

tolwpf&m eufaom acsmufurf;yg;udk jzwfausmfí ajcwpfz0g;pmrQom &Sdaom wHwm;vrf; wpfckudk cif;xm;&m xdkvrf;udk avQmufoGm;aom a,mufsm;onf eif;oGm;aom ajc&mudk aumif;pGm rrSwfom;bJ [dk[dk sDsD xdk þ awmif ajrmuf Munhf½Ií avQmufaecJhaomf ajcvSrf; tBudrfonf cRwfacsmf wdrf;yg;oGm;Edkif\? ajcacsmfoGm;Edkif\/ xdktcg tolwpf&meufaom acsmufurf;yg;jywfxJodkY usa&mufoGm;Edkifayonf/ þtwlomvQif A[ds¨tm½kHtrsKd;rsKd;ç pdwfysHUvGifhaecJhaomf "mwfBuD; (4)yg; wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHrS tjyiftyjzpfaom ynwftm½kH y&rwftm½kH trsKd;rsKd;ay:odkY pdwfudk vTifhypfcsxm;cJhaomf ur®|mef;onf qkwf,kwf ysufpD;oGm;Edkifayonf/

# 5/ yPÖwådorwduúreawm = ynwfudk ausmfatmif usifhyg

**yPÖwådorwduúreawm**wd ]],m t,H yx0D"mwl}}wd tmsdum yPÖwåd? wH twduúrdwGm vu©aPok {0 pdwåH XaywAÁH/ {0H yPÖwåd H 0dZ[dwGm uu©Vvu©PmsDok {0 reodum&H y0awåEÅó vu©Pmed okygu#med ok0dblwmed [kwGm Oy|[EÅd/ waó0H ykeyÜKeH reodum&0aoe pdwåH tm- ao0eH vbwd/ oaAÁm ½lyuma,m "mwkrwåawm Oy|mwd? okanm edóawåm edZÆDa0g ,EÅH 0d,

,EÅokawåe ty&my&H y&d0wårmaem/

oap ye A[ds¨gyd reodum&H OyoH[&wd? txó tm[d@EÅm rEkówd& pämemsa,m owåmum&H 0dZ[dwGm "mwkorl[0aoae0 Oy|[EÅd? aw[d u&d,rmem ud&d,m "mwkra,e ,aEÅe y0wåd,rmem [kwGm Oy|mwd? aw[d taZgm[&d,rmeH ygeabmZemsd "mwkoCFmaw yu©dyÜrmaem "mwkoCFmawm 0d, Oy|mwd/ (r[m#D-1-434 435/)

"mwfur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf aw aZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf [laom trnfemr ynwfwdkYudk ausmfvGefí y&rw¬"r®obm0 owådwnf; [laom obm0vu©Pmtm½kHçomvQif bm0empdwfudk xm;&rnf jzpfonf/

1/ yx0D"mwf\ -- rmrI-Murf;rI-av;rI? aysmhrI-acsmrI-ayghrI oabmç 2/ tmayg"mwf\ -- ,dkpD;rI-zGJUpnf;rI oabmç

3/ awaZm"mwf\ -- ylrI-at;rI oabmç

4/ 0ga,m"mwf\ -- axmufuefrI-wGef;uefrI oabm --

[laom y&rwfoabmw&m;tm½kHay:çom bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGm xm;&rnf jzpfonf/ tu,fí yx0D"mwf[k ½Ivdkuf&m wpfudk,fvkH; = ½lyum,wpfckvkH;udk jcHKí rmrI-Murf;rI-av;rIç

aysmhrI-acsmrI-ayghrI oabmrsm;udk çPfjzifh rawGUjrifao;onfjzpftHh? tmayg"mwf[k aemuf"mwf

wpfvkH;odkY ajymif;½Ivdkufygu yx0D"mwf[laom ynwfay:rSmom aomifwifaeonf rnfayonf/ xdkodkY trnfemr ynwfay:ç aomifwifaeaom bm0empdwfum; "mwfur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf aeaom bm0empdwf r[kwfao;ay? qdkur®|mef; tqifhrSmom &Sdaeao;onf/ usef"mwf (3)yg;wdkYç vnf; enf;wl rSwfyg/

tu,fí yx0D"mwf[k ½Ivdkuf&m yx0D"mwf\ rmrI-Murf;rI-av;rIç aysmhrI-acsmrI-ayghrI oabmw&m;wdkYudk ½lyum,wpfckvkH;ç tESHUtjym; awGUjrifonfjzpftHh? wpfenf;qdk&aomf rmrI-Murf;rI

-av;rIç aysmhrI-acsmrI-ayghrI oabmw&m;wdkYudk çPfrsufpdjzifh jrifatmifMunhfí yx0D"mwf[k ½Ionf jzpftHh? jrifvnf;jrifonf jzpftHh -- xdktcg tmayg"mwf[k ajymif;í ½Iyg/ trnfemrynwfudk ausmf vGefoGm;NyD[k qdkvdkygonf/ tvm;wlyif tmayg"mwf[k ½I&mç ,dkpD;rIoabmç zGJUpnf;rIoabmwdkYudk

½lyum,wpfckvkH;ç tESHUtjym; çPfjzifh awGUjrifonf jzpftHh? odkYr[kwf ,dkpD;rIoabmç zGJUpnf;rIoabm w&m;wdkYudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif çPfrsufpdjzifh MunhfNyD;rS tmayg"mwf[k ½Ionf jzpftHh - awaZm "mwf[k ajymif;í ½IEdkif\/

awaZm"mwf[k ½Ivdkuf&m ylrIoabmç at;rIoabm (&ifhusufaprIoabm) wdkYudk ½lyum, wpfckvkH;ç tESHUtjym; çPfjzifh awGUjrifonf jzpftHh? odkYr[kwf ylrIoabmç at;rIoabm (&ifhusuf aprIoabm)wdkYudk cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH;ç tESHUtjym; awGUjrifygrS awaZm"mwf[k ½Ionf jzpftHh -- 0ga,m"mwf[k ajymif;í ½IEdkif\/

0ga,m"mwf[k ½Ivdkuf&mçvnf; axmufuefrIoabmç wGef;uefrIoabmwdkYudk ½lyum, wpfck vkH;ç tESHUtjym; çPfjzifh awGUjrifonf jzpftHh? odkYr[kwf ½lyum,wpfckvkH;ç tESHUtjym; axmufuefrI oabmç wGef;uefrIoabmwdkYudk çPfrsufpdjzifh jrifatmif aphaphikik Munhf½INyD;ygrS 0ga,m"mwf[k ½I onf jzpftHh -- yx0D"mwf[k wpfzefjyefí ½IEdkif\/

þodkYvQif y&rw¬"r®obm0tm½kHçomvQif bm0empdwfudk xm;í yx0D"mwfç tmayg"mwfç awaZm"mwfç 0ga,m"mwf[k Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½IEdkifcJhaomf yx0D"mwf paom trnfemrynwfudk ausmf vGefí y&rw¬"r®obm0tm½kHçomvQif bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGm xm;Edkifonf rnfayonf/

# okn-edówå-edZDÆ0

þodkYvQif yx0Dpaom trnfemrynwfudk y,fpGefYí rmrIpaom y&rw¬"r®oabm0 tm½kHç omvQif ESvkH;oGif;rI reodum&vkyfief;&yfudk jzpfapaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwf\ çPfç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬obm0vu©PmwdkYonf aumif;pGm xif&Sm; ay:vGifukefonfjzpfí xifvmukef\/ þodkY tzefzef txyfxyf ESvkH;oGif;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwfonf tmao0e ypönf; txkHudk &vmEdkif\/ a&S;a&S;bm0empdwf\ t&Sdeft0gonf aemufaemuf bm0empdwftm; pGrf;tif &Sdefapmf tmEkabmf BuD;rm;atmif aus;Zl;jyKay;Edkif\/ tvkH;pkHaom ½lyum, wpfckvkH;onf "mwf oabmrQtm;jzifh xifvm\/

1/ okn = yk\*¾dKvfowå0grS qdwf\[k 2/ edówå = owå0g r[kwf[k

3/ edZÆD0 = ZD0twå r[kwf[k xifvm\/

,EÅ&m; pufBudK;jzifh tqifhqifh jyefvSefvIyf&Sm; oGm;vmaeaom ,EÅ&m;pufuJhodkY tqifhqifh wajymif;ajymif; wjyefjyef jyefvSefvIyf&Sm; oGm;vmaeaom ½kyfw&m;taygif;\ "mwfoabmrQ[k xif vm\/ (r[m#D-1-434/)

# A[ds¨ü xifvmykH

tu,fíum; tjyifA[ds¨avmuçvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk ESvkH;oGif; rIudk çPfjzifh uyfíaqmifonf jzpftHh? xdkodkY çPfjzifh uyfí aqmifonf&Sdaomf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf

\ çPf0ç vSnfhvnfusufpm; oGm;vmaexdkifMuukefaom vlwd& pämef paom owå0gwdkYonf owå0g [laom tjcif;t&mudk y,fpGefYí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ taygif;tpk\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif xifvmukef\/ xdkvlwd& pämefpaom owå0gwdkYonf jyKvkyfaeMuaom tjyKtrlt&m [lorQwdkYonf "mwfBuD; (4)yg; jzifhNyD;aom ,EÅ&m;pufjzifh jzpfaptyfaom tjyKtrlt&mwdkYonfom jzpfukefí xifvm\/ xdkvl wd& pämefponfwdkYonf pm;rsKdtyfaom aomufzG,ftazsmf pm;zG,fabmZOfponfonf "mwfBuD; (4)yg; taygif;tpkç xnfhoGif;xm;tyfaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg; taygif;tpkuJhodkY xifvmayonf/

(r[m#D-1-434-435/)

# 6/ tEky|merkÍöeawm = rxif&Sm;aom "mwftcsKdUudk vTwfxm;Edkifonf

1/ yx0D"mwf\ rmrI aysmhrI Murf;rI acsmrI av;rI ayghrIoabmç 2/ tmayg"mwf\ ,dkpD;rI zGJUpnf;rIoabmç

3/ awaZm"mwf\ ylrI at;rIoabmç

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3/ pdwf"mwfudk &Tifvef; wuf<uapoifhaomtcgç pdwf"mwfudk &Tifvef; wuf<uap\/ 4/ pdwf"mwfudk vspfvsL ½Ioifhaomtcgç pdwf"mwfudk vspfvsL ½I\/

5/ yPDwm"drkwådu = ESvkH;oGif;vnf; rGefjrwf\/ 6/ edAÁmembd&w = edAÁmefçvnf; arGUavsmf\/

&[ef;wdkY ...þw&m; (6)rsKd;wdkYESifh jynfhpkHaom &[ef;onf twkrJh at;csrf;onfhtjzpf[laom edAÁmefudk rsufarSmufjyK&ef xdkufwefay\ - [k rdefYawmfrl\/ (tH-2-379/)

# qdkvdk&if; oabmw&m;

1/ vGefpGm BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; ponfh taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh 0D&d,vGefí pdwfysHUvGifhrI Os¨pö jzpfcJhaomf orm"dudk xlaxmifjcif;jzifh pdwf"mwfudk ESdrfhcsay;&rnf EdSyfuGyfay;&rnf/

2/ BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI 0D&d, avsmhvGef;jcif;ponfh taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh ur®|mef;tm½kHç wGefY qkwfaeaom pdwf"mwfudk ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆab;rS apmifha&Smufjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh BudK;pm; tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,jzifh pdwf"mwfudk csD;ajr§mufay;&rnf? pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;&rnf/

3/ bm0emvrf;aMumif;ay:ç pdwf"mwfonf tnDtrQ jzpfaeaomtcg xdknDrQaeaom pdwf"mwf udk ynmjzifh ESpfouf&Tifvef;ap&rnf xufjrufap&rnf/ aemufwpfrsKd;um; - bm0empdwfESifh

,SOfwGJaeaom ynm\ tm;enf;rIaMumifhvnf;aumif; (þtydkif;um; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½IyGm; aeonfh tydkif;jzpfojzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaom bm0empdwfESifh ,SOfwGJaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0 owådudk xdk;xGif;odaeaom ynm\ tm;enf;rIaMumifh vnf;aumif;)ç Oyorokc[laom udavom Nidrf;at;rI csrf;omokcudk r&&Sdjcif;aMumifhvnf;- aumif; ur®|mef;tm½kHay:ç om,mrIuif;aeaom pdwf"mwfonf bm0emvkyfief;cGifç ajy;0ifrI r&Sd jzpfaethH - xdktcgrsKd;ç Zmwdsku© Z&msku© Asm"dsku© r&Psku© tyg,fsku© ponfh oHa0\* çPf\ wnf&m0w¬KwdkYudk çPfjzifh qifjcifí orm"dudk jyefvnf xlaxmifjcif;jzifh pdwf"mwfudk &Tifvef;wuf<uap&rnf/

4/ tMuif tcgçum; pdwf"mwfonf wGefYqkwfrIvnf; r&Sd? ysHUvGifhrIvnf; r&Sd? ur®|mef;tm½kHç om,mzG,fuif;onfvnf; r[kwf? ur®|mef;tm½kHç pdwf"mwfonf tnDtrQ jzpfae\? aumif; pGmomvQif bm0emvrf;aMumif;ay:odkY ouf0ifwnfae\? xdktcgrsKd;ç pdwf"mwfudk csD;ajr§muf jcif; (= pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;jcif;)ç pdwf"mwfudk ESdrfhcsjcif; (= pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfay;jcif;)ç pdwf"mwfudk &Tifvef;wuf<uapjcif;wdkYwGif wpfpkHwpfckaom Asmyg&udkrQ rjyKvkyfawmhbJ tnD trQ ajy;oGm;aeaom tmZmenfjrif;wdkYtay:ç vspfvsL ½Iaeaom &xm;xdef;uJhodkY Oayu©m oarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;jcif;jzifh vspfvsL ½I&rnf/ (tH-|-3-140/ tH-#D-3-146 - Munhf/)

# yPDwm"drkwådu

**yPDwm"drkwådaum**wd yPDaw Owåar r\*¾zav t"drkawåm edEéaygPyAÇma&m/ (tH-#D-3-146??)

edAÁmembd&w-yksfjzifh edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfBuD;ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;rIudk a[mxm;awmfrlojzifh þ yPDwm"drkwådu-yksfjzifh rGefjrwfaom r\*f-zdkvf w&m;awmfjrwfç ESvkH;oGif; ñGwfudkif;½Idif;rI jzpfaMumif; udk #Dumq&mawmfu zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ xdkaMumifh edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfwdkYç ESvkH;oGif; ñGwfudkif;½Idif; aeaom pdwfxm;um; tjrJwrf; &Sdae&rnfom jzpfayonf/

**10/ aAmZg\*Fokwåef (t\*¾dokwåef)** (oH-3-98-100/)

þokwåefum; r[m0\*¾oH,kwfygVdawmf aAmZg\*FoH,kwf pmrsufESm (98-99-100/) okwåefeHygwf (234)ç t\*¾dokwåef trnfjzifh vm&Sdayonf/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm yxrwGJ pmrsufESm (127)ponfwdkYç edrdwåaumov’ bm0emaumov’ydkif;wdkYwGifvnf; þt\*¾dokwåefudkyif aqmifí &Sif;jyxm;ayonf/ þt\*¾dokwåef\ qdkvdk&if;tcsufrSm þodkY jzpf\/

BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI vkHYv0D&d, tvGefavsmhaejcif;ç bm0emvkyfief;cGifç 0rf;ajrmufrI rjzpfjcif;ç oHa0\*çPf enf;yg;jcif;[laom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh bm0empdwfonf bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYwdk qkwfepfaomtcgç - yós¨doarÁmZgifç orm"doarÁmZgifç Oayu©moarÁmZgifwdkYudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcg r[kwf? "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç yDwdoarÁmZgifwdkYudk yGm;rsm;&eftcg jzpfonf/

0D&d, vGefuJaejcif;ç bm0emrIç 0rf;ajrmufrI rsm;aejcif;ç oHa0\*çPf tjzpfrsm;aejcif;paom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh bm0empdwf ysHUvGifhaeaomtcgç - "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç yDwdoarÁmZgifwdkYudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcg r[kwf? yós¨doarÁmZgifç orm"doarÁmZgifç Oayu©moarÁmZgif wdkYudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcg jzpfayonf/ þum; qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

tus,fudk a&S; **tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;**wGif a&;om;cJhNyD; jzpfonf/ xdktydkif;wGif tvGef Munfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí aAmZgifw&m; (7)yg; nDrQatmif usifh ykHudk OD;wnfí azmfjycJh\/ þtydkif;wGifum; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owådudk tm½kH,lí aAmZgifw&m; (7)yg;udk nDrQatmif usifh&rnf jzpfayonf/ txl;ojzifh **edrdwåokwåef tEkwå&oDwd- bm0okwåef t\*¾dokwåef** [laom þokwåef (3)rsKd;wdkYç vm&Sdaom bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;xm;awmf rlcsufrsm;twdkif; 0D&d,ESifh orm"dudk nDrQatmif usifh&rnf jzpfayonf/

# £&d,myx ESifh orÜZn ½IuGuf

,HudÍöd ur®|meH owó orÜZmeaó0 orÜZÆwd/ (0doks¨d-1-276/)

ur®|mef;rSeforQonf owdorÜZOf çPf,SOfrSomvQif jynfhpkHEdkifonfh oabm&Sd\/ odkYtwGuf þtydkif;wGif £&d,myx½IuGuf orÜZOfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufrsm;vnf; txl; vdktyfvmNyD jzpfayonf/ tmemygejzifh orm"dxlaxmifcdkufçum; a\*gp&orÜZOfESifh jynfhpkHa&;twGuf oGm;-&yf-xdkif-avsmif;

£&d,myxESifh aU&SodkYwuf&m aemufodkYqkwf&m ponfh orÜZOfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufwdkYç tmemyge ur®|mef;ydkif;udkyif rvGwfwrf; ½IyGm;ae&OD;rnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfemrfudk y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif [kwfwdkif; rSefpGm xdk;xGif;odwwfonfh toar®m[orÜZOfçPfESifh rjynfhpkHao;onfhtwGuf toar®m[orÜZOf çPfudk r&&Sdao;onfhtwGuf a\*gp&orÜZOfESifh jynfhpkHatmif BudK;yrf;&jcif; jzpfayonf/

tmemygeur®|mef;udk pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufatmif atmifjrifpGm orm"dxlaxmifEdkifNyD;onfh twGuf a\*gp&orÜZOfESifh jynfhpkHNyD;&m ,cktcgç toar®m[orÜZOfçPfESifh jynfhpkHatmif qufvuf BudK;yrf;&rnf jzpfayonf/ ,cktydkif;um; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;aeonfh "mwkreodum& yAÁydkif;yif jzpfonf/ xdkwGif ,cktcg "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ y&rw¬"r®obm0owåd obm0vu©Pmudk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifcdkufom jzpfao;onf/

odkYtwGuf xdkifcdkufç "mwfwpfyg;rQudkom ½IEdkifao;ygu oGm;-&yf-xdkif-avsmif; [laom £&d,m yxydkif;ESifh aU&SodkY wuf&mç aemufodkY qkwf&mç wnfhwnfhMunhf&mç apmif;iJhMunhf&mç auG;&mç qefY&mç skuk#f oydwf ouFef;udk udkifaqmif&mç pm;&mç aomuf&mç cJ&mç vsuf&mç usifBuD;pGefY&mç usifi,f pGefY&m ponfh orÜZOfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufwdkYçvnf; "mwfwpfyg;udkyif ½Iaeyg/

tu,fí wjznf;jznf; wdk;wufvmojzifh xdkifcdkufç "mwf (4)yg;vkH;udk ½IEdkifygu £&d,myx ydkif;qdkif&m orÜZOfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufwdkYçvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif ½Iaeyg/ odkYrSomvQif orm"d pGrf;tifonf ydkrdkí pl;&Sxufjrufvmrnf jzpfonf/ a&S;a&S;aom bm0empdwf\ tmao0eypönf;jzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rI t&Sdeft0gudk qufcH&aom aemufaemufaom bm0empdwfonf xufjruf &J&ifh oefY&Sif;vmum pGrf;tifrsm; jynhf0vmrnf jzpfonf/

# obm0vu©Pmudkom OD;pm;ay;í orm"dudk x„axmifyg

þtydkif;um; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudkom OD;pm;ay;í orm"dudk xlaxmif &rnfh tydkif; jzpfayonf/

1/ **yx0D"mwf** -- enf;enf; rmrIudk aysmhonf[k okH;EIef;í rsm;rsm; rmrIudk rmonf[k okH;EIef;jcif; jzpf\/ enf;enf; Murf;rIudk acsmonf[k okH;EIef;í rsm;rsm; Murf;rIudk Murf;onf[k okH;EIef;jcif; jzpf\/ rmrI Murf;rI xif&Sm;vQif av;rIvnf; xif&Sm;vmwwf\/ enf;enf; av;rIudk ayghonf[k okH;EIef;í rsm;rsm; av;rIudk av;onf[k okH;EIef;jcif; jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf yx0D"mwf0,f rm- Murf;-av; [laom obm0vu©Pmom vdk&if; jzpfonf/ xdkwGifvnf; rmrIom vdk&if; jzpf\/ rmrI xif&Sm;ygu Murf;rI-av;rIwdkYvnf; yl;wGJí xif&Sm;vmonfom jzpfayonf/

2/ **tmayg"mwf** -- bdvyfajrrIefYrsm;udk a&tenf;i,fjzifh azsmfpyfvdkufaomtcg wGJí cJoGm;rnf/ zGJUpnf;rI tm;rsm;vmrnf jzpf\/ bdvyfajrrIefY tenf;i,fudk a&rsm;rsm;jzifh azsmf pyfvdkufygu pD;qif;oGm;rnf jzpf\? ,dkpD;rI tm;rsm;vmrnf jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf tenf;i,f ,dkpD; pdrfh0ifrIudk zGJUpnf;onf[k okH;pGJí rsm;rsm;,dkpD;rIudk ,dkpD;onf[k okH;pGJjcif; jzpf\/ xdkaMumifh tmayg"mwfç

,dkpD;rIom vdk&if;y"me jzpf\/

3/ **awaZm"mwf** -- tenf;i,f ylrIudk at;onf[k okH;pGJí rsm;rsm; ylrIudk ylonf[k okH;pGJjcif; jzpf\/ tyl&Sdef avsmhrIESifh tyl&Sdef vGefuJrIomjzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf awaZm"mwfçvnf; ylrIom vdk&if;y"me jzpfonf/

4/ **0ga,m"mwf** -- NydKawmhrnf tdrfwpftdrfudk rNydKatmif usm;ac:onfh opfom;acsmif; odkYr[kwf 0g;jzifh axmufxm;vdkufaomf xdktdrfonf qufvufí rNydKawmhbJ r,dkifvJawmhbJ NidrfoGm;\/ axmufuefrI[lonf r,dkifvJatmif wGef;xm;onfh pGrf;tif wpfrsKd;om jzpfonf/ t&m0w¬K wpfckudk vIyfoGm;atmif ae&ma&GUoGm;atmif jyKvkyfay;vdkufaom pGrf;tifwpfrsKd;udkvnf; wGef; uefonf[kyif ac:qdkjyef\/

t&m0w¬Kwpfckudk yifudk,ftwdkif; wnfaeatmif Nidrfaeatmif xdef;xm;aom pGrf;tifudk axmufuefonf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJí t&m0w¬Kwpfckudk vIyfatmif a&GUatmif jyKvkyfay;aeaom pGrf;tif udk wGef;uefonf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJjcif; jzpf\/ xdkwGif axmufuefrIrSm 0ga,m"mwf\ yifudk,f obm0 vu©Pm jzpf\/ wGef;uefrIrSm 0ga,m"mwf\ vkyfief;udpö&o jzpf\/ y&rw¬"r®obm0wdkif;ç udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm&SdouJhodkY udk,fydkifvkyfief;udpö&yfvnf; rsm;aomtm;jzifh &SdjrJ"r®wmyif jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf axmufuefrI obm0vu©PmpGrf;tifudk OD;pm;ay;í ½Iaeygu wGef;uefrI pGrf;tifudkyg yl;wGJ od&SdvmEdkifonfom jzpfonf/

odkYtwGuf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh orm"dxlaxmifaeonfh ,ckuJhodkYaom tydkif;wGif -- 1/ yx0D"mwfç rmrI-Murf;rIç

2/ tmayg"mwfç ,dkpD;rIç

3/ awaZm"mwfç ylrIç

4/ 0ga,m"mwfç axmufuefrI --

þobm0vu©PmwdkYudkom OD;pm;ay;í ½Iyg/ ,if;obm0vu©PmwdkYudkom tm½kH,lí orm"d xlaxmifyg/ ,if;obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udkyif tm½kH,lí - yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm "mwf 0ga,m"mwf[k Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½Iaeyg/ "mwf (4)yg; tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;yg/

£a`E´ (5)yg; nDrQatmifç aAmZgif (7)yg; nDrQatmif 0D&d,ESifh orm"d nDrQatmif avhusifhyg/ þodkY avhusifhcJhaomf "mwf (4)yg; tm½kHç bm0empdwfonf Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfvmwwfygonf/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;tm½kHç bm0empdwfonf wpfem&D Nidrfuyfaeygap? ESpfem&D Nidrfuyfaeygap ponfjzifh t"d|mef jyKí xdkifyg/ orm"dpGrf;tif tm;aumif;vmaomtcg cE¨mudk,fBuD; aysmufoGm;í "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tpktykH twkH;tcJBuD;udkom çPfjzifh awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/ xdktcgç ,if;"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif tm½kH,lí orm"dudk cdkifcHhatmif qufvuf xlaxmifyg/

# Oypm&psmef

waó0H 0g,rrmeó epda&ae0 "mwkyÜabsg0bmoeynmy&d\*¾[dawm obm0"r®m&r®P- wåm tyÜeH tyÜawåm Oypm&rawåm orm"d OyÜZÆwd/ (0doks¨d-1-347/)

{0H ye 0D&d,orwH a,maZwGm wo®d aH ,0 vu©aP reodum&H y0awåEÅó ,sg os¨gsDed

£`E´d,med vs¨orwmed ok0dosged y0wåEÅd? wsg tos¨d,msDeH sl&Dbma0e omwdo,H xmryÜawå[d owå[d Aav[d vs¨Lyw¬rÇmed 0dwuúmsDed psme\*Fged y# Kw&med [kwGm ygwkb0EÅd? awoH OZk0dypö- eDuwm, eD0&Pmed 0du©rÇdwmeda,0 a[mEÅd os¨ ð wasua|[d ygy"ar®[d/ {wåm0wm pmaee Oypm&ZgmeH or"d\*wH a[mwd "mwkvu©Pm&r®PH/ awe 0kwåH **]]ykeyÜKeH yx0D"mwk tmayg"mw„wd/ y / Oypm&rawåm orm"d OyÜZÆwD}}**wd/ (r[m#D-1-435/)

txufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if; oabmw&m;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm tm½kHay:ç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,ESifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç bm0empdwf\ Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaerI[laom orm"donf &Sd\/ þ0D&d,ESifh orm"d ESpfyg;udk nDrQatmif ,SOfap jzpfapí xdk "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHçyifvQif ESvkH;oGif;rI reodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jzpfapwwfaom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ oEÅmef0,f tMuiftcgç --

1/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifaeaom orm"dodu©m = orm"dusifhpOfESifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmudk xdk;xGif;odaeaom ynmodu©m = ynmusifhpOfjzpfaom "mwfur®|mef;bm0em vkyfief;&yfç ,kHMunfrI os¨gw&m;wnf;[laom os¨da`E´ç

2/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHudk odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI 0D&d,w&m;wnf;[laom 0D&d,da`E´ç

3/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHudkom xyfumxyfum odrf;qnf;jcif; trSwf&jcif; owdw&m;wnf;[laom owda`E´ç

4/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHay:ç pdwfwnfNidrfaerI orm"dw&m;wnf;[laom orm"da`E´ç

5/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí xGif;azmuf odjrifjcif; ynmw&m;wnf;[laom ynda`E´ --

þ£a`E´ (5)yg;wdkYonf wpfyg;udk wpfyg; rvGefbJ &tyfaom nDrQrI &Sdukef\? aumif;pGm oefY &Sif;ukef\? xdktcgç r,kHMunfjcif;ç ysif;&djcif;ç owdarhavsmhjcif;ç pdwfysHUvGifhjcif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xdk;xGif;rodjcif; awGa0jcif;paom qefYusifbufw&m;wdkY\ a0;uGmonf\ tjzpfaMumifh tvGeftuJ tm;aumif;jcif;odkY a&mufukefaom tm;tpGrf;ESifh jynfhpkH ukefaom --

1/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk atmufarh trSwf&aeaom tzefzef txyfxyf odrf; qnf;aeaom owdoarÁmZgifç

2/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk pl;prf;qifjcif okH;oyfaeaom xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; odaeaom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç

3/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç "r®0dp,jzpfatmif (orÜ,kwfw&m;pkwdkY jzpfatmif) txl;ojzifh Nidrf0yfpGm uyfíwnfaerI orm"djzpfatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaeaom 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç

4/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç bm0empdwf\ Munf&Tif 0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd oarÁmZgifç

5/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç bm0empdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;aejcif; yós¨doarÁmZgifç

6/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç bm0empdwf\ Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaerIoabm orm"doarÁmZgifç

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tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;çum; xdkodkY "mwfrsm; xif&Sm; us,fjyefYvmaomtcg aMumuf vefYvmwwf\? aMumufvefYzG,f rvdkyg/ "mwfoabmw&m; wpfckckudk rvGefapbJ "mwfoabmw&m; rsm;udk rQatmifom qufvuf½Ií orm"d xlaxmifaeyg/ rsm;aomtm;jzifh ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGUcgeD;aom tcsdefwGif xdkuJhodkY jzpfwwfayonf/

odkYaomf tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ çPfçum; cE¨mudk,fudk rawGUawmhbJ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ tpktykHtjzpfjzifhom xifvm&mu wjznf;jznf; "mwfrsm;rSm vkH;uspfvsuf vmwwf\/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ twkH;tcJrSm ao;i,fvmwwf\/ wpfudk,fvkH;udk jcHKí "mwfudk rpdkufbJ wpfae &m&mudk txl;ojzifh cE¨mudk,f\ twGif;ydkif;avmufudkom OD;pm;ay;í "mwfudk pdkufrdaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfwdkYç jzpfvmwwfaom obm0wpfrsKd; jzpf\/ xdktcsdeftcgrsKd;wGif "mwftwkH;tcJ\ BuD;rI ao;rI udk tm½kHr,lbJ "mwftpktykHudkom qufvufí tm½kH,lum orm"dudk qufvuf xlaxmif&rnf jzpfonf/

þtydkif;wGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk tm½kH,lí xlaxmifvmaom orm"drSm tawmftoifh tm; aumif;vmNyD jzpfojzifh pdwfudk apvTwfrdonhfbufwGif "mwfrsm; xif&Sm;aewwf\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf u pdwfudk rupm;rdzdkY vdkonf/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk rawGUciftydkif;jzpfí ½kyfCe toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh rNzdKcGJEdkifao;onfhtwGuf y&rwfe,fodkY ajcpkHypfí 0ifa&mufroGm;ao;aom tcsdef jzpf\/ ynwf e,fudk vkH;0 rausmfvTm;Edkifao;ojzifh pdwfudk upm;rdu ynwfESifh a&maESmaeaom tm½kHedrdwfrsm; vnf; ay:aewwf\/ odkYtwGuf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudkom rvTwfwrf; tm½kH,lvsuf orm"dudkom cdkifcHhatmif qufvufí xlaxmif&rnfh tcsdeftcg jzpfayonf/

"mwftwkH;tcJ BuD;rm; us,fjyefYvmonf[k todçPfç xifvmolESifh "mwftwkH;tcJ ao;auG; oGm;onf[k todçPfç xifvmol a,m\*DESpfOD;wdkYwGif ao;ao;auG;auG; twkH;tcJtjzpf xifvmol a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfu orm"d ydkí pl;&Sonfudk &Hcg awGU&wwf\/ BuD;rm;us,fjyefYonfh "mwftwkH;tcJtjzpf xifol tcsKdUvnf; orm"d pl;&Swwfygonf/

# tjzL ESifh tMunfjyif

xdktcgwGif þtqifhodkY wpfcgrQ ra&mufzl;ao;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjzpfygu tjzLa&mif rD;ckd;a&mifuJhodkYaom tjzLjyifBuD;udk rsm;aomtm;jzifh pwifí awGUwwfyg\/ odkYaomf þtydkif;wGif a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfrsm;onf wpfOD;ESifh wpfOD; pwifawGU&SdykH tjcif;t&m rwlxl;jcm;rI toifhtwifh &Sdwwf ygonf/ tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;u tvif;a&mifudk pwifí todtrSwf jyKrdwwf\/ tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;u tjzL udk pwifí todtrSwf jyKrdwwf\/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tm;aysmhaom a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfwdkYu vif; a&mifjcnfudk owdrjyKrdbJ tjzLudkom pwifí owdjyKrdjcif; jzpf\/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tm;aumif; aom a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfwdkYum; vif;a&mifjcnfudk OD;pGm owdjyKrdí tjzLudk aemufrS owdjyKrdwwfjcif; jzpfonf/

xdktjzL rSm ay:pwGif tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç rD;cdk;a&mifuJhodkY npfxyfxyf tenf;i,f &Sdwwf\/ a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfu xdktjzLudk rMunhfao;bJ rlv½IjrJ jzpfonhf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;tm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk qufvufí Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmif BudK;pm;cJhaomf xdktjzL rSm 0g\*Grf;pdkifuJhodkY qGwfqGwf jzLvmwwfygonf/ þtjzL um; tMunf"mwf\ aU&Sajy; jzpfygonf/ þtjzLudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif; ao;bJ rlv ½IjrJ jzpfonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;tm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;cJhaomf þ tjzLjyif tjzLwkH;[lonfrSmvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ tpktyHkom jzpfonf[k oabmaygufvm wwfygonf/

tu,fí tjzLjyifç wnf&Sdaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk oabmrayguf jzpfaecJhaomf xdktjzL rSmvnf; vG,fvG,fESifh aysmufysufroGm;bJ cdkifcHhvsufom wnf&SdaecJhaomf wpfudk,fvkH;udk jcHKí rm- oabmudk ½Ivdkufç tjzLjyifç rm-oabmudk ½Ivdkuf - þodkY Budrfzefrsm;pGm avhusifhyg/ avhusifhyg rsm;vmaomf tjzLç wnf&Sdaeaom rmrIoabmudk çPfjzifh xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGUjrifvmwwfygonf/ rmrIoabmw&m;wpfckudk ausauseyfeyf ½Ií &&Sdygu usefaeao;onfh oabmw&m; (11)rsKd;udk vnf; qufvufí enf;wl ½IMunhfyg/ tjzLjyifç **rm-Murf;-av;ç aysmh-acsm-aygh? ,dkpD;-zGJUpnf;? y„- at;? axmuf-wGef;** - [laom oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk çPfjzifh xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGUjrifygu yx0D"mwf-tmayg"mwf-awaZm"mwf-0ga,m"mwf [k av;csuf ajymif;í ½Iyg? orm"d wpfzefjyefí xlaxmifyg/

odkYaomf a,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvftrsm;pkçf xdktjzLrSm ay:pwGif rcdkifcHhbJ cPay:vdkuf cPaysmufvdkuf jzpfaewwfygonf/ xdktcg xdktjzL cdkifcHha&;twGuf rlv½IjrJjzpfonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfonfxufydkí Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmifom BudK;pm;yg/ xdktjzLrSm xdkifí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½Ivdkufwdkif; ay:NyD;vQif em&D0ufcefY wpfem&DcefY ponfjzifh raysmufysufbJ cdkifcHh wnfwhHcJhaomf xdktjzLç wnf&Sdaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkvnf; oabmraygufao; jzpfaeygu txufygtwdkif; wpfudk,fvkH;ç rm-oabmudk ½Ivdkuf tjzL ç rm-oabmudk ½Ivdkufç wpfudk,fvkH;ç Murf;-oabmudk ½Ivdkuf tjzLç Murf;-oabmudk ½Ivdkuf - þodkY ponfjzifh ajymif;a&TU ½IMunhfyg/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg; oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk çPfESifh jrifatmif avhusifhyg/ atmifjrifrI &aomf yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf[k av;csuf ajymif;½Iyg/ orm"dudk wpfzefjyefí xlaxmifyg/

xdktjzLjyifç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif ½IEdkifí orm"dxlaxmifrIvnf; atmifjrifrI &vm cJhaomf xdktjzLrSm wjznf;jznf; Munfvmrnf jzpfonf/ a&cJwkH; zvfwkH; rSefwkH;uJhodkY Munfvmrnf jzpfonf/ xdktMunfjyif tMunfwkH;rSmvnf; "mwf (4)yg;udkyif jrifatmif qufpdkufyg/ xdktMunfjyif tMunfwkH;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;yg/ orm"dpGrf;tif tm;aumif;vmonfESifhtrQ çPf\ pGrf;tiftmEkabmfvnf; BuD;xGm;vmrnf jzpfonf/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk xGif;azmuf odjrifaeaom çPf\ pGrf;tiftmEkabmfu BuD;rm;vm aomtcg xufjrufpl;&Svmaomtcg &J&ifhvmaomtcg vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm;vnf; tvGef tm; aumif;vmrnf jzpfonf? NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf xGufay:vmwwfygonf/ xdkta&mif tvif;rsm;rSm tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç tvGefawmufy pl;&Sojzifh rsufpdtMunf"mwfudk xdkvif;a&mifjcnf u vma&muf[yfaeojzifh ½kdufcwfaeojzifh rsufpdrsm; usdef;aewwf\? tvGefawmufyaeaom ae udk MunhfonfhtcguJhodkY rsuf&nfrsm; xGufvmwwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç tvif;a&mifudk ESvkH;roGif;ao;bJ rlv ½IjrJjzpfonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif qufvufí ½IyGm;aeyg/ avhusifhrI rsm;vmaomtcg xdk vif;a&mifjcnfu pu©KtMunf"mwfç ½kdufcwfjcif;aMumifh jzpfay:vmonfh rsuf&nfxGufjcif; rsufpd pl;jcif; ponfh sPfcsufwdkYudk cHEdkif&nf pGrf;tif &Sdvmrnf jzpfonf/ þuJhodkYaom vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tifudkyif &nf&G,fí 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmq&mawmfu **"mwkyÜabsg0bmoeynmy&d \*¾[dawm =** "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm txl;tjym;udk rdrd\ ynmta&mifjzifh xGef;jyjcif; t0bmoe udpö&Sdaom ynmjzifh odrf;qnf;xm;tyfaom (0doks¨d-1-347/) [k zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ þae&mwGif owdjyK&ef tcsufwpfck &Sdvmjyef\? tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç þtjzLjyifudk cE¨mudk,fç rawGUbJ rsufESma&U S 0ef;usif A[ds¨ç pí awGUwwfonfvnf; &Sd\/ tu,fí A[ds¨ç tjzLudk píawGUaomf xdktjzLudk rMunhfbJ xdktjzLç "mwf (4)yg;udk r½IbJ rdrd rlv½IjrJ jzpfonfh rdrd cE¨mtdrfçomvQif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk qufí ½Iaeyg/ rdrd cE¨mtdrfwpfckvkH; jzLvmygrS xdktjzLç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ wjznf;jznf; tMunfjyifudk awGU&Sdvmygvdrfhrnf/

tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç þtMunf"mwfay:pwGif uGufusm;ay:wwf\? tcsKdUum; &ifbwfçç tcsKdU um; rsufESmçç tcsKdUum; OD;acgif;ç ponfjzifh uGufusm; uGufusm; ay:aewwf\/ tjzLay:pçvnf; enf;wlyif tcsKdUa,m\*Dyk\*¾dKvfrsm;ç uGufusm; ay:aewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç xdktjzLudk odkYr[kwf xdk tMunf"mwfudk tm½kHrjyKao;bJ rlv½IjrJjzpfonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí tjzL"mwf tMunf"mwfrsm; rysHUESHUao;onfh cE¨mudk,fbufodkY "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif wjznf; jznf; jzefYí ½Ivdkufygu tjzL tMunfwdkYvnf; wjznf;jznf; ysHUoGm;rnf jzpfygonf/ cE¨mudk,fwpfck vkH;ç 0g\*Grf;ykHuJhodkY tjzLwkH;udkvnf;aumif;ç a&cJwkH; zvfwkH; rSefwkH;uJhodkY tMunfwkH;BuD;udkvnf;aumif; awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/ um,tMunf"mwfonf wpfudk,fvkH;ç tESHUtjym; wnf&Sdaeaom ½kyfwpfrsKd; jzpf\/ xdrIudk odaom um,0dnmPfpdwfonf udk,ftMunf"mwfudkom rSDwG,fjzpfojzifh xdrIudk od onfh ae&mwdkif;ç um,tMunf"mwf = udk,ftMunf"mwfum; wnf&SdaejrJyif jzpfonf/ Ceac:onfh

½kyfwkH;½kyfcJrsm;udk çPfjzifh rNzdKcGJEdkifcif Ce twkH;tcJrsm; rNydKrDtcsdefç tMunf"mwfrsm;udk wpfquf wnf; twkH;vdkuf tcJvdkuf jyifvdkufBuD; awGUae&jcif; jzpfonf/ xdktMunf"mwf tMunfjyifç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ orm"d qufvuf xlaxmifyg/ tMunfwkH; tMunfcJ tMunfjyifBuD; onf ½Ivdkufwdkif; çPfwGif xif&Sm;aernf jzpfonf/

tu,fí tMunfjyifçvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk oabmraygufao; jzpfaeygu tjzLjyifç "mwfBuD;(4)yg;udk ½IouJhodkYyif ]]cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH;udk jcHKí rmrIoabmudk ½Ivdkuf - tMunfjyifç rmrI oabmudk ½Ivdkuf}} þodkY ponfjzifh "mwfoabmw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD wdk;í wdk;í ½IMunhfyg/ atmifjrifrI &cJhaomf xdktMunfjyifçvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif jcHKikHí ½Iyg/ wpfzef qufvufí orm"dudk xlaxmifyg/

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# tmumo"mwfudk ½I&ef

odkYaomf yg&rDaumif;rIukodkvf taqmuftODu tenf;i,f tm;aysmhaeaom a,m\*Dolawmf aumif; jzpfcJhygrl xdktMunf"mwf tMunfwkH; tMunfjyif tMunfcJBuD;rSm "mwf (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkufí ½Ivdkuf½kHrQjzifh NydKuGJ roGm;bJ twkH;vdkuf tcJvdkuf tjyifvdkufyif &Sdaewwfygonf/ xdktcgrsKd; wGif xdktMunfjyifBuD;ç tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkufí ½I&rnf jzpfonf/

bk&m;&Sifonf r[m&m[kavm0gsokwåef (r-2-86)ç tmumo"mwfudk ½IyGm;&ef t&Sif&m[kvm tm; ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ t|uxmq&mawmfuvnf; tmumo"mwfudk ½I&ef ñTefMum;awmfrl &jcif;\ taMumif;&if;udk þodkY &Sif;jyxm;\/

tx tmumo"mwkH uo®m 0dw¬ma&oDwd/ Oygsg½lysóew¬H/ a[|m [d pwåm&d r[mblwm- ae0 uxdwmed? e Oygsg½lyH/ wo®m £rdem rkace wH saówkH tmumo"mwkH 0dw¬ma&od/ tydp tZgwådaue tmumaoe y&d pädEé½lyrÜd ygu#H a[mwd/

tmumaoe y&d pädEéH? ½lyH ,mwd 0dblwwH/

waó0H tm0dbm0w¬H? wH yumaood em,aum/ (r-|-3-97/)

r[mblwmed wm0 0dw¬ma&wk or®oEly\*wåm? tor®oEly\*H tmumo"mwkH tx uo®m 0dw¬ma&oDwd tm[ **]]Oygsg½„ysóew¬}}**EÅd/ y / **a[|m pwåm&d r[mb„wmae0 uxdwmedç e Oygsg½„y**EÅd wó yaew¬ vu©Pm[m&ea,e tmumosóaee sódwm a0sdwAÁm/ awem[ ]**]£rdem rkace wH saówk}}**EÅd/ e au0vH Oygsg½ly\*¾[Psóew¬ar0 tmumo"mwk 0dw¬m&dwm? tx acg y&d\*¾[okcwm,yDwd saóaEÅm **]]tydpm}}**wdtmsdrm[/ ww¬ y&d pädE´dwAÁó ½lyó ed&0aoo- y&d,msgew¬H **]]tZgwådauem}}**wd 0daooerm[/ **tmumaoem**wd tmumo"mwk,m \*[dwm,/ **y&d pdäEé½„y**EÅd wm, y&d pädE´dwuvmy\*wrÜd ygu#H a[mwd? 0dblwH [kwGm Oy|mwd/ (r-#D-2-63/)

r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYum; tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pma&; okH;wefwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyf xdkufaom w&m;rsm; jzpfjcif;aMumifh xdk"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk tus,fcsJUí a[mMum;awmfrljcif;rSm oifhwefap? tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pma&; okH;wef wifum ½IyGm; okH;oyfjcif;iSm rxdkufwefaom tedyæEé trnf&aom ½kyftwkrQomjzpfaom tmumo"mwfudk tb,faMumifh tus,fcsJUíbk&m;&Sif onf a[mMum;awmfrltyfygoenf;[k ar;&ef &Sd\/ Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk ½IyGm;okH;oyf&ef ñTefMum;awmf rlvdkonfhtwGuf bk&m;&Sifonf tmumo"mwfudk tus,fcsJUí a[mMum;awmfrltyfonf[k ajzqdk &m\/

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0kwåm b0EÅd oaAÁ? £wd 0kawåm vu©aPm [ma&m/

= y&rw¬"mwfom; w&m;vkH;wpfckudk vu©Pma&; okH;wefwifum 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyfzdkY&ef twGuf bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrlonf&Sdaomf xdky&rw¬"mwfom; w&m;vkH;ESifh vu©Pmcsif; wlnDaom y&rw¬"mwfom; w&m;tm;vkH;udk 0dyóem½IyGm;okH;oyf&ef a[mMum;awmfrlNyD;om jzpfonf/ þodkY vu©Pmcsif; wlnD&m w&m;tm;vkH;udk odrf;usKH;,l&aom enf;rSm **vu©Pm[m&aewåd** enf; - jzpf\/

þ **r[m&m[kavm0gsokwåef**0,f tmumo"mwfudk ½IyGm;zdkY&ef bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmfrljcif; rSmvnf; vu©Pm[m&aewådenf;t& vu©Pmcsif;wlnD&m Oygsg½kyftm;vkH;udk tmumo"mwfç aygif;pkí a[mMum;oGm;awmfrljcif; jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf tmumo"mwfudk ½IzdkY&ef bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum; awmfrlcsufrSm Oygsg½kyftm;vkH;udkyif ½I&ef ñTefMum;awmfrljcif;yif jzpfonf/ bk&m;&Sifonf r[m &m[kavm0gsokwåef0,f tmumo"mwfudk ra[mrD a&S;ydkif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudkyifvQif a[mMum; awmfrlcJh\? Oygsg½kyfudk a[mMum;awmf rrlcJhay/ xdkaMumifh þtmumo"mwfudk tOD;rlojzifh xdk Oygsg½kyftm;vkH;udk ½IyGm;okH;oyf&ef ñTefMum;awmfrlvdkonfhtwGuf tmumo"mwfudk tus,fcsJUí a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ tmumo"mwfonfvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rSDí jzpfaom Oygsg½kyfyif jzpf\/ tmumo"mwfrS <uif;usefaom (23)rsKd;aom Oygsg½kyfonfvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif rSDí jzpfay:vm&aom Oygsg½kyfyif jzpf\/ þodkYvQif tmumo"mwfESifh usefOygsg½kyftm;vkH;wdkYonf "mwf BuD; (4)yg;udkom rSDwG,fí jzpfay:vm&ykH vu©Pmcsif; wlnDaomaMumifh tmumo"mwfç Oygsg½kyf tm;vkH;udk aygif;pkí a[mMum;oGm;awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ vu©Pm[m&aewådenf;wnf;/

onfrQom ruao;? tmumo"mwfç Oygsg½kyftm;vkH;udk aygif;½kH;,lí ½IyGm;okH;oyfzdkY&eftwGuf oufoufrQom &nf&G,fawmfrlí bk&m;&Sifonf tmumo"mwfudk tus,fcsJUí a[mMum;awmf rltyfonf r[kwfao;? pifppfrSmrl ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk vG,fvG,fulul odrf;qnf;EdkifzdkY&ef twGufvnf; ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlvdkonfhtwGuf tmumo"mwfudk ½IyGm;okH;oyfzdkY&ef bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;awmf rljcif; jzpfonf/ tu,fpifppfrSmrl ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk wpfckESifh wpfck ra&m,Sufatmif ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk ydkif;jcm;aMumif; jzpfonfh y&dapäs½kyf[k ac:wGifaom tmumo"mwfudk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfu jrifatmif

½IyGm;EdkifcJhaomf ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ tMum;taygufjzpfonfh tmumo"mwfudk çPfjzifh awGUjrifaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f ,if;tZgwådu tmumo"mwfjzifh tydkif;tjcm; cH&aom ½kyfuvmyf taygif;onfvnf; xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPfç xif&Sm;aeonfom jzpf\/

tmumo"mwfjzifh tydkif;tjcm;cH&aom ½kyfuvmyftaygif;udk awGUjrifaeaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f ,if;½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfck\ twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odjrifjcif;odkY a&muf&SdvmEdkif\/ xdkodkY xifxif&Sm;&Sm; jzpfay:vmrIudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; ñTefMum;jyoawmfrljcif; tusKd;iSm vlokH;yg;wdkY\ OD;pD;OD;udkif jzpfawmfrlaom or®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sifonf xdktmumo"mwfudk ½IyGm;zdkY&ef xif&Sm;jyoawmfrlayonf/ (r-|-3-97/ r-#D-2-63/)

# tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif ½IykH

tu,fí tMunfjyif tMunfwkH; tMunfcJç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk pdkufí ½Iaeaomfvnf; xdktMunfjyif tMunfwkH; tMunfcJBuD;rSm NydKuGJí roGm;bJ twkH;tcJtwdkif;yif jzpfaeygrl xdktMunfjyifç vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tultnDjzifh tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkufí ½Iyg/ yuwdaom vufarmif;om; ponfudk Munhfvdkufygu wpfqufwnf;[k xif&aomfvnf; aoaocsmcsm pdkufí Munhfvdkufygu arG;nif;aygufrsm;udk awGU&ouJhodkY tvm; wlyif xdktMunfjyifç tmumo ac: tMum;taygufudk jrifatmif vif;a&mifjcnfjzifh xdk;pdkufvsuf

½IMunhfyg/ tmumo"mwfudk pwif awGU&Sdvmwwfygonf/ tmumo"mwfudk awGUonfESifh wpfNydKif eufwnf; ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udkvnf; pwifí awGU&Sdawmhrnfom jzpfygonf/

# tMunf"mwf (6) yg;

1/ pu©Kyoms = rsufpdtMunfç 2/ aomwyoms = em;tMunfç 3/ Cmeyoms = ESmtMunfç 4/ Zd0Sgyoms = vQmtMunfç

5/ um,yoms = udk,ftMunf[k ½kyftMunf"mwf (5)rsKd; &Sd\/ 6/ raemtMunf"mwf[k emrftMunf"mwf wpfrsKd; &Sd\/

tm;vkH;aygif;aomf tMunf"mwf (6)rsKd; &Sd\/ xdkwGif um,tMunf"mwfrsm;rSm wpfudk,fvkH;ç tESHUtjym; wnf&Sdae\/ xdrIudk odonfh ae&mwdkif;wGif um,tMunf"mwf wnf&Sdae\/ xdrIudk odonfh um,0dnmPfpdwfonf um,tMunf"mwfudkom rSDí jzpfEdkifaomaMumifh jzpf\/ um, tMunf"mwfESifh wuGaom ½kyftMunf"mwf (5)rsKd;wdkYudk tmumo"mwfudk rjrifao;ojzifh ½kyfuvmyf rsm;udk rjrifciftwGif;ç wpfqufwnf;uJhodkY jrifaeojzifh tMunf"mwfrsm;udk twkH;vdkuf tcJvdkuf tjyifvdkuf awGUae&jcif; jzpf\/

pu©msdyÍö0d"H ½lygsDeH \*[Pypö,bma0e tmsgowvH 0d, 0dyÜoEéwåm **yoms½„yH**/

(0doksd¨-2-81/) þt|uxmtzGifhESifh tnD pu©Kyoms ponfh ,if;yoms½kyf (5)rsKd;wdkYum; ½lyg½kHponfh qdkif&m qdkif&m tm½kHudk ,lEdkifzdkY&ef rSD&m taMumif;w&m; tjzpfjzifh **aMu;rkHjyifuhJodkY** txl;MunfvifaomaMumifh

**yoms½kyf**[laom trnfudk &&SdMuonf/ (0doksd¨-2-81/)

,if; tMunfwkH; tMunfjyifç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk odrf;qnf;½IyGm;aeaom bm0em orm"dESifh ,SOfaeaom çPfaMumifh jzpfay:vm&aom ta&miftvif;jzifh xdktMunfjyifç tmumo "mwfudk jrifatmif xdk;pdkufí ½IEdkifaomtcg ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ tMum;tayguf[laom tmumo"mwf udk awGUjrifonfESifh wpfNydKifeufwnf; ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udkvnf; pwifawGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/

emrfw&m;wdkYwGif b0if = raemtMunf"mwfrSmvnf; ybó& = NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyaom ta&miftvif; &Sdvsuf Munfvif jzLpifaeaMumif;udk -- **ybó&rdsH bdu©a0 pdwåH?** (tH-1-9) **= &[ef;wdkY** ...**þb0ifpdwfonf NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf awmufy\ = jzL pif\** - [k t\*FkwådK&f {uuedygwf yPd[dwtpä0\*fç tpä&moCFmw0\*fwdkYç bk&m;&Sifa[mMum;xm; awmfrl\/ þçvnf; b0ifpdwfç &m\* asgo arm[ ponfh pdwf"mwf npfnL;aMumif; Oyuúdavo tnpftaMu;wdkYrS uif;a0; pifMu,faeonfhtwGuf jzLpifykHudk &nf&G,fí þtxufyg pum;awmfudk bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpf\/ qdkvdkonfrSm b0ifpdwfç ta&miftvif; r&Sd? tnpftaMu; uif;aeojzifh MunfvifoefY&Sif;vsuf &Sd\[kom qdkvdk&if; jzpfonf/ odkYaomf b0ifpdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0PÖ"mwf ½lyg½kHESifh ,if;pdwåZ ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifwnf&Sd aom awaZm"mwf = OwkaMumifh jzpfaom OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0PÖ"mwf = ½lyg½kHum; b0ifpdwfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom çPf\ tmEkabmfu BuD;rm;vQif BuD;rm;ovdkç çPftmEkabmfu ao;vQif ao;ovdk awmufyvsufyif &Sdayonf/

rlv#Dum (1-125)ç -- obma0g0g,H pdwåó y@&wm/ (1-95)ç -- tx 0g oAÁrÜd pdwåH obm0awm y@&ar0 **= pdwftm;vkH;onfyif yifudk,fobm0tm;jzifh jzLpif\** - [k y@& jzpfaMumif; jzLpifaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/

Z0eu©aP &ZÆeskóerk,Seobm0geH avmbo[\*wmsDeH pdwåmeH 0aoe OyÜaEé[d tm\*EÅ K- au[d Oyuúdavao[d yuwdy&doks¨rÜd b0\*FpdwåH Oyuúdvd|H emr a[mwDwd/ (tH-|-1-46/)

sGg&ESifh tm½kH wdkufqdkifrIaMumifh b0ift,Of jywfvsuf 0DxdpdwftpOfrsm; jzpfay:vm&m0,f aZmcPç tm½kHudk wyfrufjcif; jypfrSm;jcif; awGa0jcif; oabm&SdMuukefaom avmbESifh ,SOfwGJ jzpfay:vmaom pdwfç asgoESifh ,SOfwGJ jzpfay:vmaom pdwfç arm[ESifh ,SOfwGJjzpfay:vmaom pdwf paom pdwfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmukefaom {nfhonfjzpfukefaom Oyuúdavo tnpftaMu; wdkYaMumifh yuwdjzLpifonfvnf;jzpfaom b0ifpdwfonf npfEGrf;&onf rnf\/ (tH-|-1-46/)

# esDaomawm 0d, - sDyZmvm 0d, jrpfa&t,OfuJhodkY - qDrD;tvQHuJhodkY

tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfwdkYum; ,ckuJhodkY "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmifcdkuf0,f "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudkyif pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf ½Iaeygu tMunf"mwfrsm;udk rawGU&ao;rD tcsdefwGifvnf;aumif;ç tMunf"mwfrsm;udk twkH;vdkuf tcJvdkuf tjyifvdkuf awGUprSmvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ tqufrjywf jzpfaerIudk jrpfa&t,Of woGif oGif pD;qif;aeouJhodkY qDrD;tvQH tqufrjywf awmufyaeouJhodkY awGUjrifwwf\/ oEÅwdCe paom

½kyftwkH;tcJ Cersm; rNydKao;rD Ce toD;toD; NydKatmif çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;vsuf r½IEdkifao;rD umv0,f CerNydKao;aom ½kyfwdkY\ obm0udk pwif awGU&Sdjcif;yif jzpf\/ xdktcgrsKd;wGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk vufrvTwfao;bJ "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHçom qufvufí bm0empdwfudk cdkifjrJatmif pdkuf½I aeyg/ wjznf;jznf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ Munfoxuf Munfaeaom obm0rsm;udk pwif awGU&Sdvm rnf jzpfonf/ xdktMunfjyif tMunf"mwfçvnf; "mwf (4)yg;udkyif qufvufí pdkuf½Iaeygu ½kyfu vmyfrsm;udk pwif awGU&Sdwwfygonf/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk rawGUaomf txufwGif wifjycJhonfhtwdkif; tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkuf½Ivdkufygu ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUptcsdefçvnf; jrpfa&t,Of woGifoGif pD;aeouJhodkY qDrD;tvQH tqufrjywf awmufavmif aeouJhodkY tjcif;t&mudk awGUwwfygonf/ odkYaomf y&rwfe,fajrtppfodkYum; rqdkufa&mufao;yg/

# twkH;tcJ tBuD;-tao;

odkYaomf tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;tzdkY tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkuf½Ivdkufaomtcg tmumo"mwfudk awGUwefoavmuf awGUaomfvnf; ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk yifudk,fobm0twdkif; rawGU&ao;bJ yJaphcefY qefaphcefY qefuGJaphcefY ponfjzifh twkH;tcJ cyfBuD;BuD; taetxm;jzifh pwif awGUwwfonfvnf; &Sd\/ tcsKdUa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ todçPfçum; uwåDyg teufa&mifay:wGif pdefwkH; cyfao;ao;uav;rsm;udk MuJjzefYxm;ouJhodkY awGUjrifaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;wGif tBuD;tao; r[l twkH;tcJrSeforQç "mwf (4)yg;udkyif jrifatmif qufí ½Iyg/ twkH;tcJrsm;rSm wpfpwpfp uGJxGuf oGm;wwfygonf/ tao;qkH; ½kyfuvmyftqifhodkYwdkifatmif awGUjrifvmwwfygonf/ twkH;tcJtBuD; udk "mwf (4)yg; pdkuf½I½kHrQjzifh NydKuGJroGm;bJ twkH;tcJtwdkif;yif awGUjrifae&ygrl xdktwkH;tcJç tmum o"mwfudk jrifatmif vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tultnDjzifh xdk;pdkufí ½Ivdkufygu tmumo"mwfudk awGUjrifonfESifh wpfNydKifeufwnf; ½kyfuvmyf trIefrsm;udkvnf; awGUjrifwwfygonf/

twdwfu qnf;yl;xm;aom yg&rD t&Sdeft0g tm;aumif;ol a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;rsm;um; tMunfjyifwGif tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkuf½Ivdkufaomtcg tcsdeftenf;i,f twGif;rSmyif tvGefYtvGef ao;i,faom y&rmPkjrLcefYxufyif omvGefí ao;i,fzG,f&m &Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf trIefaygif;rsm;pGmudk awGUjrifaewwfygonf/

# ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUptcsdef

½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk pwif awGUptcsdefwGif ½kyfuvmyfrsm;\ yifudk,f obm0twdkif; tvGef vsifvsifjrefjref ay:vdkuf aysmufvdkuf jzpfaeonfudk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ]]{upä&u©aP aum#d- owo[óocFg OyÜZÆdwGm ed½kZgwd/ (oH-|-2-295/) = emrfw&m;wdkYonf vufzspf wpfwGuf tcsdef twGif;ç uka#wpfodef;cefY jzpfí csKyf\}}- [k zGifhqdkxm;ojzifh vufzspfwpfwGuf wpfpuúefY tcsdef umvudk uka#wpfodef; ykHcJhaomf wpfykHcefYom oufwrf; &SdMu\/ ½kyfw&m;wdkYum; pdwåu©P (17)csuf oufwrf;&Sd\[k usrf;\*efrsm;ç rdefYqdkxm;ojzifh uka#wpfodef;udk (17)jzifh pm;aomf uka# (5000) ausmf tajz xGufvm\/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfwdkY\ oufwrf;rSm wpfpuúefY vufzspfwpfwGuf tcsdefumvudk uka# (5000)ausmfcefY ykHcJhaomf wpfykHcefYom oufwrf; &Sd\/ xdkrQavmuf vsifvsifjrefjref jzpfNyD;

ysufaeMu\/

xdkuJhodkY ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ tvGef vsifvsifjrefjref ay:vdkuf aysmufvdkuf jzpfaerIudk Munhfí jzpf- ysuf ½Iaeygu odkYr[kwf tedpö[k 0dyóem½Iaeygu xdk0dyóemum; ynwfe,fçom &Sdaeayao; onf/ ynwf jzpf-ysuf ynwf tedpöwdkYum; edAÁmefodkY ra&mufEdkifaom vkyfief;&yfrsm;om jzpfonf/

½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m ponfh blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IyGm;okH;oyfEdkifygrS y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufrnf jzpfonf/ edAÁmef[lonf y&rw¬opöme,frS oGm;rSomvQif a&muf&SdEdkifaom t&mXme jzpfayonf/ y&rwftppf jzpfaom ½kyfemrfwdkYonfomvQif tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pma&;okH;wefwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfxdkufaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMu\? 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHrsm; jzpfMu\/ y&rwftppf "mwftESpfjzpfaom

½kyfemrfwdkYudkomvQif vu©Pma&; okH;wefwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfygrS 0dyóemçPftppf jzpfEdkif\/

**ykaAÁ acg okodr "r®|dwdÓPH? ypäm edAÁmae ÓPH?** (oH-1-344/) [laom okodrokwåef asoem awmftwdkif; edAÁmefudk tm½kH,lonfh t&d,r\*fçPf[lonf 0dyóemçPfwdkY\ tqkH;çom jzpfcGifh &Sdaom w&m; jzpf\/ ppfrSefaom 0dyóemçPf r[kwfygu ppfrSefaom t&d,r\*fçPfvnf; rjzpf ay:vmEdkifay/ y&rwftppf "mwftESpfudk vu©Pma&; okH;wefwifum ½IyGm; okH;oyfygrSomvQif ppfrSefaom 0dyóemçPfonfvnf; jzpfay:vmcGifh &Sdayonf/ odkYtwGuf edAÁmef[lonf y&rw¬ opöme,frS oGm;rSomvQif a&mufEdkifaom t&mXme jzpfonf[k ajymqdkjcif; jzpfonf/

# ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ yrmP

wo®m tPkaem qwdå Howdrbm\*rawåm y&rmPk emr tmumoaum|modaum rHopu©Kó ta\*gpa&m sdAÁpu©Kaó0 a\*gp&blawm/ (r[m#D-1-447/ tbd-|-2-328/)

um;-vSnf;ponfwdkY oGm;&mç xvmaom yuwdaom rsufpdjzifh jrifawGU&aom jrL rIefrsm;um; **&xa&PkjrL**wnf;/ ,if;&xa&PkjrLudk (36)pdwf pdwfygu wpfpdwfrSm **wZÆm&DjrL** rIef jzpf\/ ae a&mifjcnfonf tdrfeH&Hayguf ponfrS tdrftwGif; taqmufttHktwGif;odkY xdk;0ifvmaomtcg xdkaea&mifjcnfwef;twGif;ç awGUjrifae&aom jrL rIefrsm;onf wZÆm&DjrL rIefrsm; jzpfMu\/ ,if; wZÆm&DjrL rIefudk (36)pdwf pdwfygu wpfpdwfrSm **tPkjrL** jzpf\/ ,if; tPkjrLudk (36)pdwf pdwfygu wpfpdwfrSm **y&rmPkjrL** jzpf\/

½kyfuvmyfwpfckum; ,if;y&rmPkjrLcefYavmuf &Sd\/ y&rmPkjrLcefY[líom qdkygonf/ y&rm PkjrL [lí twdtus rqdkyg/ ,if; y&rmPkjrLceYf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;um; **tmumo aum|modu**

**=** [if;vif;jyif tmumo aum|mo tzdkYtpkç 0if\/ (y&rmPkjrLcefY ao;i,faom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYjzifh jynfhaeaom t&yfudk tmumo [if;vif;jyif[líom xif&onf/ ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk yuwd rsufpd jzifh rjrifEdkif[k qdkvdkonf/) yuwdaom rHopu©K (= pu©K0dnmPf) \ usufpm;&m tm½kH r[kwf/ sdAÁpu©K\omvQif usufpm;&m tm½kH jzpf\/ (sdAÁpu©KçPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tifESifhrS jrifEdkifonf[k qdkvdkayonf/ odkYaomf a&S;wGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; sdAÁpu©KçPfaMumifh vif;a&mifjcnfrsm; xGufay:vmouJhodkY orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYaMumifhvnf; vif;

a&mifjcnfrsm; jzpfay:vmEdkifojzifh xdkorxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vm aom vif;a&mifjcnf\ pGrf;tifjzifhvnf; ,if;½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifEdkifonfom jzpfygonf/ vu©- Pm[m&aewåd enf;jzifh t|uxmq&mawmf #Dumq&mawmfwdkY zGifhqdkoGm;Muonf[k rSwfyg/ odkYrS omvQif tbdnmPfudk r&onfh oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvf orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfwdkYvnf; 0dyóemodkY ul;Edkifrnf jzpfonf/)

# tcuftcJ wpf&yf

wpfcgwpf&H tcsKdUtcsKdUaom orm"dEke,faom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf xdktMunfwkH; tMunf jyifç tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkufí ½Ivdkufaomtcg xdktMunfwkH; tMunfjyifBuD;rSm aysmuf aysmuf oGm;wwf\? t½IrcH jzpfaewwf\/ xdktcg rlv½IjrJ jzpfonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif jyefí

½Iyg/ rMumrD "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHç bm0empdwfonf Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnf vmaomf xdktMunfwkH; tMunfjyifBuD;onf jyefí ay:vmrnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY tMunfwkH; tMunf jyifBuD; aysmufaysmufoGm;jcif;rSm orm"d t&Sdeft0g tenf;i,f tm;aysmhaeolwdkYtzdkY "mwfBuD; (4)yg; wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudk ½IyGm;rIudk vufvTwfvdkufí tmumo"mwfudk ajymif;í tm½kH pdkufvdkufrd aomaMumifh jzpfonf/ orm"d\ t&Sdeft0gu tm;aysmhaecdkufçom xdkodkY aysmufoGm;jcif; jzpfonf/ orm"d\ t&Sdeft0gu tm;aumif;vmaomtcgçum; xdkodkY vG,fvG,fESifh aysmufroGm;awmhbJ jrpf a&t,Of qDrD;tvQHuJhodkY tqufrjywf jzpfaerIudk çPfjzifh awGUjrifaernfom jzpfonf/

# b„w½kyf = "mwfav;yg; ESifh tMunf"mwf

þwGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;ESifh ½kyftMunf"mwfwdkY\ qufoG,frIoabmudk tenf;i,f &Sif;vif; wifjytyfygonf/

**½„ygbdCmwm&[b„wyÜomsvu©PH/ y / pu©K/** (0doks¨d-2-74/)

pu©Kyoms (= pu©KtMunf"mwf) onf ½lyg½kH\ a&S;½I xdcwfjcif; ½dkufcwfjcif;udk xdkufaom r[mbkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm &SdaMumif; 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmu zGifhqdkxm;\/ tvm;wlyif - aomw-Cme-Zd0Sg-um,wdkYçvnf; qdkif&m qdkif&m tm½kHwdkY\ xdcwfjcif;

½dkufcwfjcif;udk xdkufaom r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm &SdaMumif; udk toD;toD; zGifhqdkxm;\/ xdkaMumifh ½kyftMunf"mwf[lonf tqif;-toH-teHY-t&om-tawGU txd [laom qdkif&m qdkif&m tm½kHwdkYu a&S;½Ixdcwfjcif; ½dkufcwfjcif;iSm xdkufwefaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk Munfvifapjcif; oabmw&m;rsm; jzpf&um; ½kyftMunfwkH; tMunfjyif[lonf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ MunfvifrI oabmrsm;om jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½Iaeaom ½IuGufudk vTwfvdkufvQif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfu rodawmhay/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rodu "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ MunfvifrI oabmudkvnf; çPfjzifh rawGUrjrif jzpfaewwf\/ xdkaMumifh "mwf BuD; (4)yg;udk ½IyGm;rIudk vufvTwfvdkufí tmumo"mwfudk ajymif;½Ivdkufaomtcg tMunfjyifudk rawGUawmhbJ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPf0,f tMunfjyifBuD; aysmufuG,foGm;wwfjcif; jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf þuJhodkYaom tcsdeftcgrsKd;wGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudkyif tm½kH,lí

tMunfjyif tMunfwkH; tMunf"mwf cdkifcHhatmif orm"dudk pGJpGJjrJjrJ xlaxmifzdkY vdktyfygonf/ orm"d t&Sdeft0g tm;aumif;í tMunfjyif twkH;tcJBuD;rSm vG,fvG,fESifh raysmufysufbJ tqufrjywf jzpfaerIudk awGUjrifaomtcg tmumo"mwfudk wpfzefjyefí pdkuf½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGU&Sd rnfom jzpfygonf/

# vrf;vGJoGm;wwfykHudk owdjyKyg

½kyfuvmyf[lonf ½kyfy&rwfe,fajrç tao;qkH; twkH;tcJ jzpf\/ tao;qkH; ½kyftzGJUtpnf; wpfck jzpf\/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç yx0D-tmayg-awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm [k tenf;qkH; ½kyfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd;pD &Sd\/ tcsKdU½kyfuvmyfrsm;ç ZD0dwygvQif (9)rsKd;ç tcsKdU

½kyfuvmyfrsm;ç tMunf"mwf odkYr[kwf bm0½kyfygvQif (10)rsKd; - þodkY ponfjzifh &Sdwwf\/ ,if;

½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ,if; (8)rsKd;ç (9)rsKd;ç (10)rsKd; paom ½kyfoabm w&m;rsm;udk jrifatmif ½IEdkifygrS y&rwfe,fajrodkY a&muf&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfudk obm0vu©PmodkY qdkufatmif ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; odwwfonfh ½lyy&dapäsçPfudk &&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfw&m; tppfudk od&Sd½kH tqifhrQom &Sdao;onf/ a&S;quf&rnfh vkyfief;cGifwdkYum; rsm;pGmyif usef&Sdaeayao;onf/

odkYaomf toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf xdkodkY ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifaomtcg xdk½kyf uvmyfwdkY\ ay:rI aysmufrIudk tm½kH,lí jzpf-ysuf½Iygu odkYr[kwf tedpö[k ½Iaeygu orl[Ce [laom taygif;tpk twkH;tcJ ynwf ruGmao;ojzifh ynwfudkyif 0dyóem½Iaeonf rnfayonf/

½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom (8)rsKd;ç (9)rsKd;ç (10)rsKd;paom ½kyfoabmw&m;rsm; udk obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;odkY çPftjrif qdkufatmif çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí ½IyGm;EdkifygrS orl[Ce[laom twkH;tcJNydKí orl[ynwfvnf; uGmoGm;rnf jzpfonf/ odkYaomf orl[ynwf ruGmao;onfh tao;qkH; tzGJUtpnf; jzpfonhf ½kyfuvmyf twkH;tcJ ynwfudk 0dyóem½Iaeygu ynwfwdkYrnfonf çPfjzifh MumMum BudwfajcrIsPfudk rcHEdkifay/ y&rwfw&m;rsm;omvQif 0dyóem çPfjzifh BudwfajcrIsPfudk cHEdkifayonf/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif "mwfrcGJbJ ½kyfuvmyftwdkif; 0dyóem½Iygu ynwfwdkYrnfonf çPfjzifh BudwfajcrIsPfudk rcHEdkif ojzifh rMumrD tcsdeftwGif;rSmyif ½kyfuvmyfrsm;rSm wpfp wpfp yg;íç yg;&mu aysmufí tMunfwkH; tMunfjyifBuD;udkyif jyefawGUwwfygonf/ xdktMunfjyifç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;yguvnf; orm"dt&Sdeft0g tm;aumif;aeao;onfhtwGuf Nidrfí aewwfygonf/ xdktcgrsKd;wGif a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfu ½kyfcsKyfoGm;NyD[k ,lqwwf\ ajymMum;vmwwf\/ wpfzef xdktMunfjyifçyif bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm;&mu wjznf;jznf; pdwfudk avQmhcsvdkufygrl a&S;wGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; 0dwuf 0dpm& yDwd okc {u\*¾wm[laom psmeft\*FgwdkYu pdwftpOfudk csDrxm;Edkifonfh pGrf;tm; r&Sdjcif;aMumifh b0ifodkY oufa&mufoGm;wwf\? b0ifusaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;wGif ]]½kyfemrf ESpfrsKd;vkH; csKyfoGm;NyD}} [k ,lqvmwwf\? ajymMum;vmwwf\/ tu,fpifppfrSmum; emr½lyy&dapäsçPfudkrQ r&&Sdao; aom tqifhwGifom wnf&Sdaeayao;onf/

þodkY ajymqdkvmolwdkYrSm a,bk,stm;jzifh orxydkif;wGifvnf; ur®|mef;av;q,fwdkYwGif rdrdwdkY ESpfNcdKuf&m pdwfBudKuf ur®|mef; wpfckckjzifh cdkifcdkifchHchH orm"d rxlaxmif&ao;bJç ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;

qnf;&mç ½IyGm;&mçvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pepfwus pnf;urf;enf;vrf;usus r½IyGm;bJ rdrdwdkY ESpfNcdKufovdk ½IyGm;vm&mu yg&rDtm;avsmfpGm orm"dtawmftoifh tm;aumif;vmaomtcgç ½kyf uvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifvmolwdkYom jzpfMu\/ rlvuwnf;u ½kyfur®|mef;udk ½I&mç "mwfur®|mef;udk pepfwus r½IyGm;xm;ojzifh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifvmaomtcgçvnf; xdk½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk qufvufí odrf;qnf;a&; çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,la&;rSm tvGefyif tvSrf; a0;vsuf &Sdae\/ rlvuwnf;u "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk vsifvsifjrefjref r½Ixm;wwfolwdkYtzdkY tvGefY tvGef vsifvsifjrefjref jzpfay:NyD;aemuf aysmufoGm;aom ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;çvnf; jzpf ay:NyD;aemuf rysufcif tcsdefumvtwGif;0,f "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif ½Iwwfa&;rSm cufcJaom vkyfief;wpf&yfyif jzpfaeay\/ rsm;aomtm;jzifh xdkuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;çvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg; udk jrifatmif ½IyGm;&rnf[laom trSwfonmrQyif r&Sdolu rsm;ayonf/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif qufvufí ½IyGm;EdkifygrS çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifygrS

½kyfy&rwfe,fajrodkY pwif a&muf&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfuvmyf[lonf orl[ynwf oP²meynwf ponfh ynwfrsm; ruGmao;onfh tao;qkH; twkH;tcJ ynwfom &Sdao;\/ xdkrS wpfqifh y&rw¬ opöme,fodkY a&mufatmif ul;,l&rnf jzpfonf/ tnpftaMu; vkH;0 ruif;pifao;aom a&TuJhodkY rSwfyg/ a&Tum; rSef\? odkYaomf tnpftaMu;um; vkH;0 rpifao; [lvdkonf/

# y&rw¬ opöme,fodkY

tu,fí ½kyfuvmyfrsm;\ tvGefvsifvsifjrefjref ay:rI aysmufrIaMumifh ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Ir&Edkif jzpfaeyguç rjrifcsif rawGUcsifol wpfOD;ESifh awGUqkH aomtcg rjrifa,mif rawGUa,mif aqmifaeouJhodkYç tvm;wlyif ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ ay:rI aysmufrIudk tm½kHrjyKbJ rMunhfbJ ESvkH;roGif;bJ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg; udkom pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf ESvkH;oGif;yg tm½kHjyKaeyg ½Iaeyg/ yg&rD t&Sdeft0g tm;aumif;ol a,m\*D olawmfpifrsm;tzdkY atmifjrifrI &wwfygonf/

½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ ay:rI aysmufrIu tvGef vsifjrefvGef;ojzifh atmifjrifrI r& jzpfaeaomf ½kyf uvmyf wpfck wpfckudk tm½kHr,lao;bJç ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfrI ysufrIudkvnf; ESvkH;roGif;bJ ½kyf uvmyf trsm;pkudk jcHKíjzpfapç odkYr[kwf ½kyfuvmyftm;vkH;udk jcHKí jzpfapç odkYr[kwf wpfudk,fvkH;udk jcHKíjzpfap "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmudkom tm½kHpdkufí qufvuf ½IyGm;aeyg/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmtm½kHçom bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm wnfaeatmif uyfxm;vsuf orm"d udk xlaxmifaeyg/ orm"d tm;aumif;vmaomtcg uvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;çvnf; yg0if wnf&Sd aeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh xGif;azmuf odjrifvmEdkif ygonf/

tMurf;pm;tm;jzifh xdk½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk cGJwrf;csvdkufaomf Munfaom ½kyfuvmyf rMunfaom

½kyfuvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyftrsKd;tpm; ESpfrsKd;xGufvm\/ yoms½kyf = tMunf½kyf (5)rsKd;wdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd; yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;rSm Munfí usef½kyfuvmyftrsm;pkrSm rMunfMuay/ xdkMunfaom ½kyfuvmyf ESifh rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYrSm qefrIefYESifh eEGif;rIefYudk oratmif a&mpyfxm;ouJhodkY a&maESmvsuf

wpfudk,fvkH;ç ysHUESHU wnf&SdaeMuayonf/ Munfaom ½kyfuvmyfç "mwf (4)yg;ç rMunfaom ½kyfu vmyfç "mwf (4)yg;udk jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ wpfudk,fvkH;&Sd ½kyfuvmyftm;vkH;udk jcHKí "mwf (4)yg;

½Ivdkufç ½kyfuvmyfwpfckç "mwf (4)yg; ½Ivdkuf - þodkY BudK;yrf;Munhfyg? atmifjrifrI &wwfygonf/

# £a`E´-aAmZgifrsm; nDrQatmif usifhyg

atmifjrifrI r&cJhaomf £a`E´ (5)yg; odkYr[kwf aAmZgif (7)yg;wdkYudk nDrQatmif BudK;yrf;&awmhrnf jzpfonf/ rlvyg&d[m&d, = vufpGJur®|mef;tjzpf yGm;rsm;xm;aom tmemygeur®|mef;jzifh orm"d tqifhqifh wpfzefjyefí xlaxmifyg/ pwkw¬psmeform"dudk \*kPft\*Fg &SpfwefESifh jynfh0pkHnDvmatmif BudK;yrf;yg/ xdkaemif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jyef½Ií orm"dxlaxmifyg/ tMunfjyif tMunfwkH; ay:vm aomf tmumo"mwfudk ½Ií ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk jrifatmif Munhfí wpfudk,fvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf tm;vkH;udk jcHKí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif ½Iaeyg/ aAmZgif (7)yg;wdkYudk nDrQatmif usifhyg/

1/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk odrf;qnf;wwf ½IyGm;wwfaom owdoarÁmZgifç

2/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk xdk;xGif;odaeaom pl;prf;qifjcifvsuf odaeaom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç

3/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk xdk;xGif; odatmif xdkobm0vu©Pm tm½kHç pdwfNidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç

4/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; odrIç arGUavsmf aysmfydkuf ESpfNcdKufaeaom yDwdoarÁmZgifç

5/ ,if;"mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHç pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;jcif; yós¨doarÁmZgifç 6/ ,if;"mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHç pdwfNidrf0yfpGm wnfaerI orm"doarÁmZgifç

7/ ,if;"mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtrQxm;wwfaom Oayu©moarÁmZgif -- þaAmZgifjrwfw&m; (7)yg;wdkYudk nDrQatmif usifhyg/ "r®0dp,-0D&d,-yDwd oarÁmZgifw&m;rsm;

tm;aumif;vmatmif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;

xifxif odatmif pdwfudk wif;vsuf pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf ½IMunhfyg/ yós¨d-orm"d-Oayu©m oarÁmZgifw&m; rsm; tm;aumif;vmatmifvnf; pdwfudk avQmhí "mwf (4)yg; tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyf Munhfyg/

þodkY ½Izefrsm;vmaomtcg "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk xdk;xdk;xGif; xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odrIESifh ,if;"mwf (4)yg;tm½kHç pdwfNidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaerI orm"dwdkY nDrQrI &Sdvmaomtcg - wpfenf; £a`E´ (5)yg;ç aAmZgif (7)yg;wdkY nDrQrI &Sdvmaomtcg - ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç - rm-Murf;-av;ç aysmh-acsm-aygh? ,dkpD;-zGJUpnf;? yl-at;? axmuf-wGef; - [laom oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;wdkYudk wpfckNyD; wpfck ½IMunhfyg/

**½IykH** -- wpfudk,fvkH;&Sd ½kyfuvmyftm;vkH;udk jcHKí rmrIoabmudk ½Iyg/ wpfzef ½kyfuvmyf wpfckç rmrIoabmudk ½Iyg/ Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;rSm tvGef vsifvsifjrefjref

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þenf;pepftwdkif; wpfpwpfp oabmw&m; wpfckpD wpfckpD wdk;í wdk;í avhusifhyg/ ½kyf uvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ç oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk xdkufovdk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif &Sif;&Sif;BuD; odjrifaomtcg uvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ç "mwf (4)yg;udk jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ orm"d pGrf;tif BuD;rm;vmí çPftmEkabmfu xufjrufpl;&Svmaomtcg ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYonf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0,f NydKifwlvdkvdk xif&Sm;aernf jzpfayonf/ xdkodkY xif&Sm;vmaomtcg rsufpd-em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-ESvkH; [laom (6)sGg&ç Munfonfh

½kyfuvmyfwGif "mwf (4)yg;ç rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwGif "mwf (4)yg;wdkYudk jrifatmif qufí ½Iyg/

½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk atmifjrifpGm odrf;qnf; ½IyGm; Edkifygu xdk½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHç Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeaom orm"dudk txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaomç osdolypmtm;jzifh **Oypm&orm"d** trnf&aom umrm0p&orm"d[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/

þazmfjyyg osdolypm&tm;jzifh Oypm&orm"dtrnf&aom umrm0p&orm"d tcdkuf0,f -- 1/ yx0D"mwfç rmrIoabmç

2/ tmayg"mwfç ,dkpD;rIoabmç

3/ awaZm"mwfç ylrIoabmç

4/ 0ga,m"mwfç axmufuefrIoabm --

þobm0vu©Pm (4)rsKd;udkom OD;pm;ay;í ½IzdkY&ef vdk&if; jzpfonfudkum; rarhygESifh/

# xdkufovdk [„onf

½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;wdkYudk xdkufovdk çPfjzifh awGUjrifrI[lonfudk tenf;i,f &Sif;vif;wifjyaythH/ --

½kyfuvmyfwpfckç yx0D"mwf0,f rm-Murf;-av; xif&Sm;ygu aysmh-acsm-aygh rxif&Sm;ay/ aysmh- acsm-aygh xif&Sm;yguvnf; rm-Murf;-av; rxif&Sm;ay/

tmayg"mwfçum; ,kdpD;rI-zGJUpnf;rI ESpfrsKd;vHk; xif&Sm;Edkif\/ odkYaomf wpfrsKd;rsKd;rSm obm0owåd vGefuJaewwfonf/

wpfzef awaZm"mwfç ylrIxif&Sm;u at;rI rxif&Sm;ay/ at;rI xif&Sm;yguvnf; ylrI rxif &Sm;ay/

wpfzef 0ga,m"mwfçum; axmufuefrI-wGef;uefrI ESpfrsKd;vHk; xif&Sm;Edkif\/ axmufuefrIum; obm0vu©Pmç wGef;uefrIum; &oudpö jzpfonf/ owdjyKí odrf;qnf;yg/

(r[m#D-2-108-109 - Munfhyg/)

# owåonm-twåonm uGmNyD

þuJhodkY ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk ½kyfCe (3)rsKd;wdkYudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;vsuf y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufatmif odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;Edkifaom tqifhudk &nf&G,fawmfrlí bk&m;&Sifonf r[mowdy|meokwåef "mwkreodum&yAÁç þodkY a[mMum; xm;awmfrl\/

ao,sxmyd bdu©a0 sau©m a\*gCmwaum 0g a\*gCmwuaEÅ0goD 0g \*g0d H 0"dwGm pwkr[m- yax Advaom 0dbZdwGm edodaEém tó/ {0ar0 acg bdu©a0 bdu©K £rar0 um,H ,xmXdwH

,xmyPd[dwH "mwkaom ypöa0u©wd ]]tw¬d £ro®d H uma, yx0D"mwk tmayg"mwk awaZm"mwk 0ga,m"mwl}}wd/ (r-1-73/)

= &[ef;wdkY ... Oyrmaomfum; uRrf;usifaom EGm;owform;onfvnf;aumif;ç EGm;owform;\ wynfhonfvnf;aumif; EGm;udkowfí vrf;rav;jzm aygif;qkHrd&mt&yfç EGm;om;udk tom;wjcm; t½dk;wjcm; ponfjzifh cGJjcm;a0zefí wpfykHpD wpfykHpD ykHvsuf (a&mif;cszdkY&ef) xdkifae&mouJhodkY - &[ef; wdkY ...þ Oyrmtwlyif a,m\*g0p& &[ef;onf wnfjrJwdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom þ½lyum,udkyif

]]þ½lyum,ç yx0D"mwf &Sd\? tmayg"mwf &Sd\? awaZm"mwf &Sd\? 0ga,m"mwf &Sd\}}[k (yk\*d¾Kvf- owå0g-ZD0-twå r[kwfaomtm;jzifh) "mwfoabmrQtm;jzifh toD;toD; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfynm rsufpdjzifh aphaphikik jrifatmif Munhf½Ivsuf qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;í ae\? ESvkH;oGif;í ae\/

(r-1-73/)

t|uxm #Dumrsm;uvnf; þodkY zGifhqdkvsuf &Sd\/

"mwkaom ypöa0u©awm yeó owåonm tEÅ&"m,wd? "mwk0aoae0 pdwåH oEÅd|wd/

(sD-|-2-361/ r-|-1-276/)

**"mwkaom ypöa0u©awm**wd Ce0dedaAÇm\*u&aPe "mwkH "mwkH yx0Dtmsd"mwkH 0dokH 0dokH uwGm ypöa0u©EÅó/ **owåonm**wd twåmEksd|d0aoe y0wåm owåonmwd 0sEdÅ? a0g[m&0aoe y0wåowåonm,yd wsg tEÅ&"meH ,kwåar0 ,mxm0awm Ce0dedaAÇm\*ó orÜmseawm/ {0O§d owd ,xm0kwåMoyr®aw¬e Oyar,saw¬m tnsw¬K oHoE´wd oarwd/

(sD-#D-2-309/ r-#D-1-365-366/)

1/ oEÅwdCe - [laom ½kyftpOftwef; twkH;tcJç 2/ orl[Ce - [laom ½kyftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJç 3/ udpöCe - [laom ½kyfvkyfief;udpö twkH;tcJ --

þ (3)rsKd;aom ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ ½kyftpdkiftcJBuD;udk NydKuGJoGm;atmif çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmjcif;udk jyKvsuf ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf

0ga,m"mwf[laom "mwfudk toD;toD; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD jyKí çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;vsuf qifjcif vsuf &Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f odkYr[kwf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0,f --

1/ toufaumif vdyfjymaumif 0dnmPfaumif ZD0aumif[k twå xif&Sm;&SdaMumif;udk pGJvrf;,kH Munfaeaom = tzefqif;cH ZD0twåç zefqif;&Sif y&rtwå xif&Sm;&SdaMumif;udk pGJvrf;,kHMunf aeaom twå0gs twåsd|daemufodkY tpOfvdkufaeaom owåonmç

2/ avmu0,f vlwdkY ac:a0:okH;pJGaeonfhtwdkif; a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g vl ewf jA[®m wu,f xif&Sm;&SdaMumif;udk pGJvrf; ,kHMunfaeaom vlwdkY ac:a0:okH;pGJonfh a0g[m&\ tpGrf; jzifh jzpfay:vmaom owåonmç

þESpfrsKd;aom owåonmonf uG,faysmufí oGm;\? "mwf\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif bm0empdwf onf aumif;pGm wnfae\/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHçomvQif bm0empdwfonf aumif;pGm wnfae\/

(sD-|-2-361/ r-|-1-276/ sD-#D-2-309/ r-#D-1-365-366/)

,o®m t,H "mwkreoduma&m ,m0as0 owåonmork\*¢geaw¬m? "r®0dedaAÇma\*g p omwdo,H owåonmork\*¢g#m, oH0wåwd? wo®m aum|maook {0H "r®0dbma\*g a0sdwaAÁm/

(r[m#D-1-446/)

þ"mwfudk odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;jcif; ESvkH;oGif;jcif; "mwkreodum&onf owåonmudk y,fcGmjcif; tusKd;&Sd\? ½kyf"r® emrf"r®wdkYudk ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ emrfwkH;emrfcJ [laom ½kyfCe emrfCe twkH;tcJrsm;udk NydKuGJoGm;atmif çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;vsuf ½kyfy&rwf emrfy&rwfwdkYudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmjcif;udk jyKjcif;onf vGefvGefuJuJ owåonmudk aumif;pGm y,fcGmjcif;iSm jzpf\/ xdkaMumifh (42) aum|mo wdkYçvnf; ½kyfy&rwfwdkYudk cGJjcm;a0zefjcif; "r®0dbm\*udk jyKí = (44)rsKd;aomç (16)rsKd; (8)rsKd;paom xdkxdkqHyif paom aum|mowdkYç wnf&Sdaeaom y&rw¬"r®½kyfwdkYudk cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí odatmif BudK;pm; tm;xkwfygav/ (r[m#D-1-446/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkYç rdefYqdkxm;awmfrlonfh twdkif; ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0if wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkif odrf;qnf;EdkifvQif y&rwfe,fodkY ajcpkHypfí 0ifpjyKvmNyD jzpf\/ owåonmvnf; pwifí uGmNyD jzpf\/ ]]toufaumif vdyfjymaumif 0dnmPfaumif twåaumif wu,f xif&Sm;&Sd\? a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g vl ewf jA[®m wu,f xif&Sm;&Sd\}}[k oHo&mwpfavQmuf cJcJhorQ tpGJBuD;um; cJavorQ oJa&us toGifodkY ul;ajymif;p jyKvmNyD jzpf\/ xdktcsdefwGif tu,fí A[ds¨avmu wpfckvkH;udkyg çPfjzifh apvTwfí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½Ivdkufygu ouf&SdoufrJh wpfavmuvkH;ç ½kyfuvmyftrIefwdkYudkom awGU&Sd&í xdkuvmyfwdkYudk y&rwf çPfynmrsufpdjzifh "mwfcGJMunhfvdkufygu "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tpk tykHudkom awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/

odkYaomf xdk owåonm twåonm ouúm,sd|d i&JrD;BuD; tNyD;wdkif Nidrf;zdkY&efum; tenf;qkH; aomwmywådr\*fçPfodkY qdkufatmif orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;&yfwdkYudk tqifhqifh qufvuf BudK;yrf;&OD;rnf jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf a&U SodkY quf&rnfh vkyfief;cGifudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/